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Jet Propulsion Laboratory
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MEMS AO for planet finding

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Objectives

- Extrasolar planets are hard to see
 - Star bright
 - Planet dim
- 200-300 identified (so far)
- ϵ Eridani has a planet. Probably.
 - 1.5 x Jupiter mass
 - 3.4 AU
 - 7 year orbit

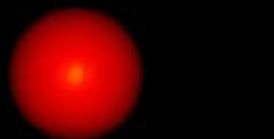


Distances compressed 100x



Objectives

- **Extrasolar planets are hard to see**
 - Star bright
 - Planet dim
- **200-300 identified (so far)**
- **ϵ Eridani has a planet**
 - 1.5 x Jupiter mass
 - 3.4 AU
 - 7 year orbit
- **Visible from Earth**
 - Almost
 - Need a clever trick





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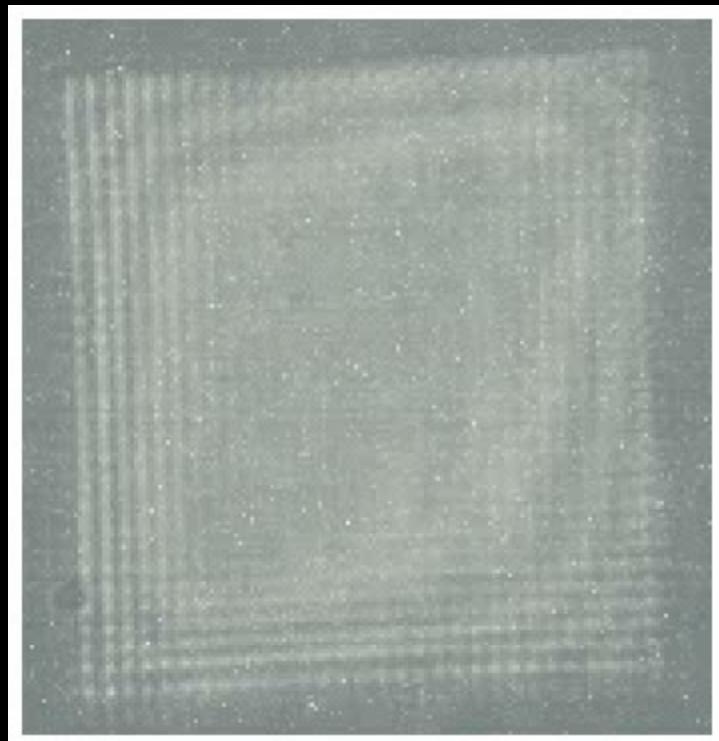
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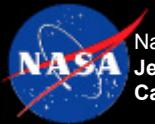
Clever Trick

- **Visible Nulling Coronagraph**

- White light interferometer
 - Deformable mirror

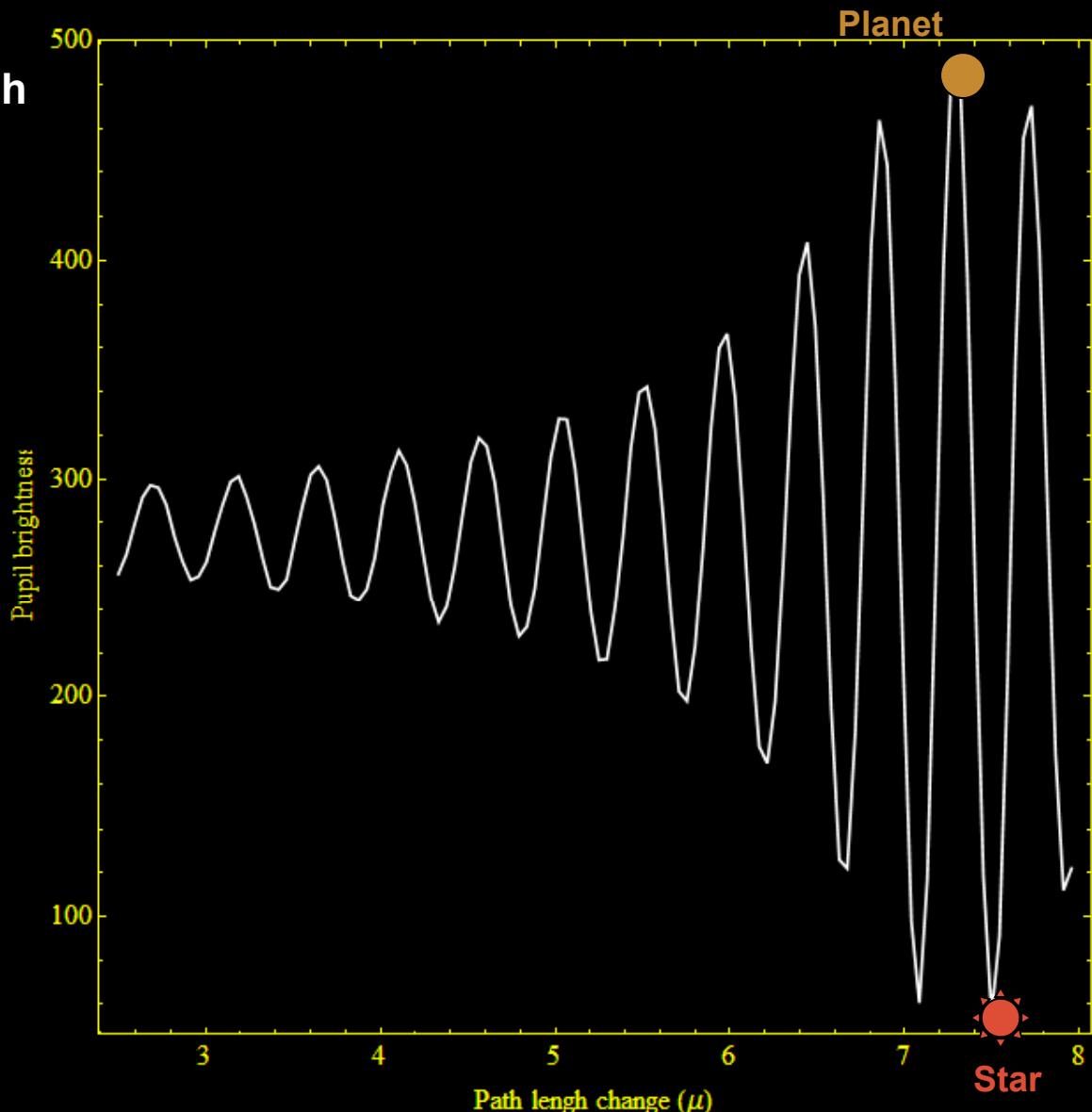
Nuller pupil





Clever Trick

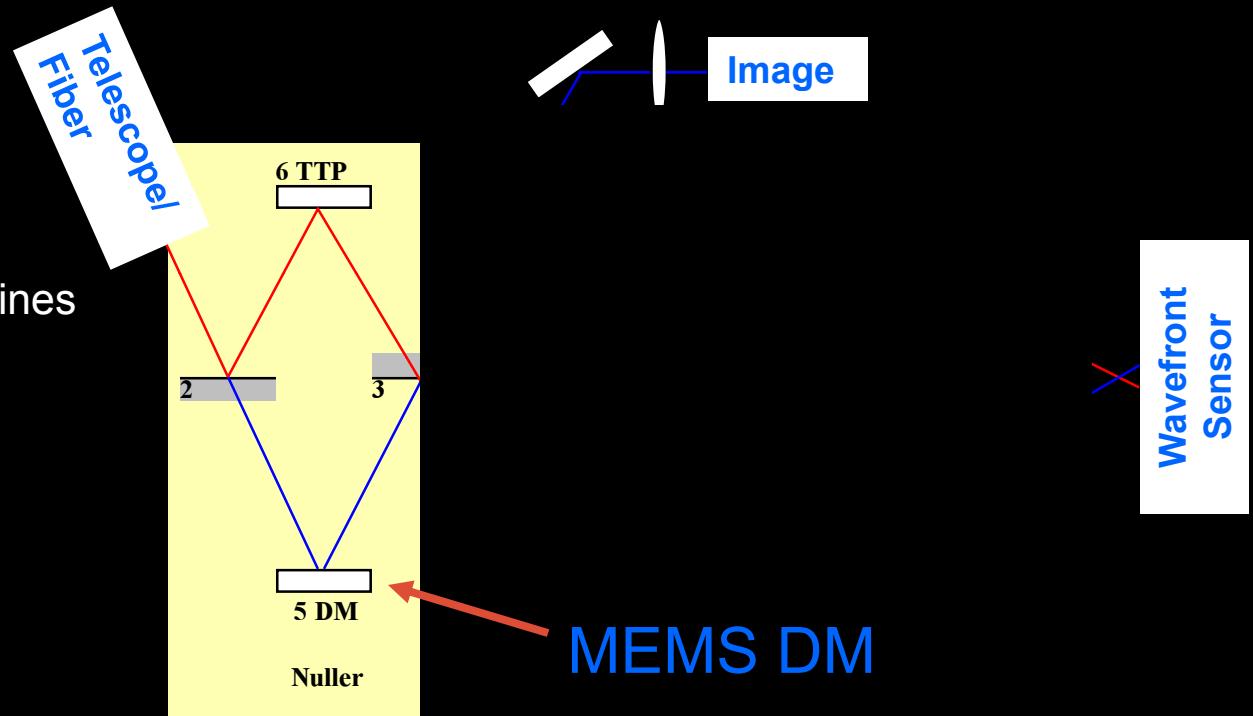
- **Visible Nulling Coronagraph**
 - White light interferometer
 - Deformable mirror
- **Mach-Zender with shear**
 - Start at a dark fringe
 - Planet at a bright fringe
- **Tabletop demonstration**





Instrument

- **Telescope/Fiber**
- **Wavefront sensor**
- **Image sensor**
- **Nulling IFO**
 - Deformable mirror
 - 32x32 Boston Micromachines
 - Phase-shifting mirror
 - Tip/tilt/piston correction

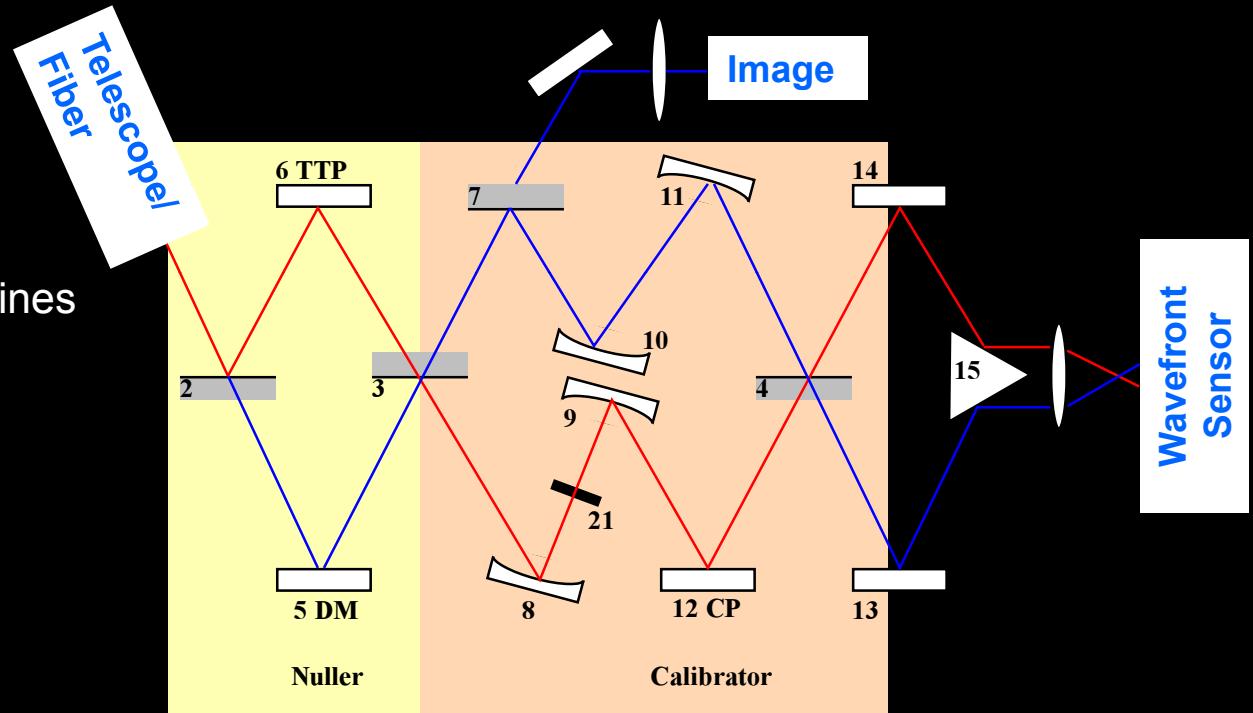


IFO = Interferometer



Instrument

- **Telescope/Fiber**
- **Wavefront sensor**
- **Image sensor**
- **Nulling IFO**
 - Deformable mirror
 - 32x32 Boston Micromachines
 - Phase-shifting mirror
 - Tip/tilt/piston correction
- **Calibration IFO**
 - Phase-shifting mirror
 - Spatial filter

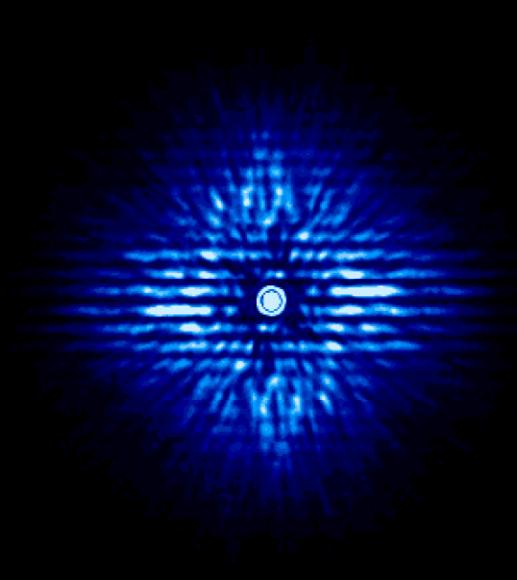


IFO = Interferometer

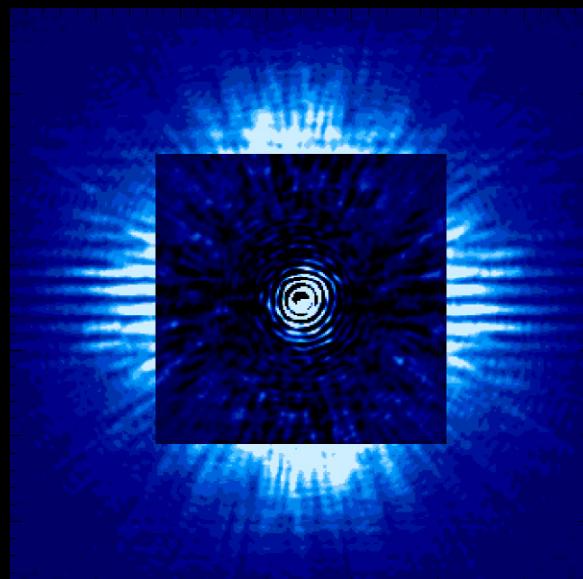


Strategy

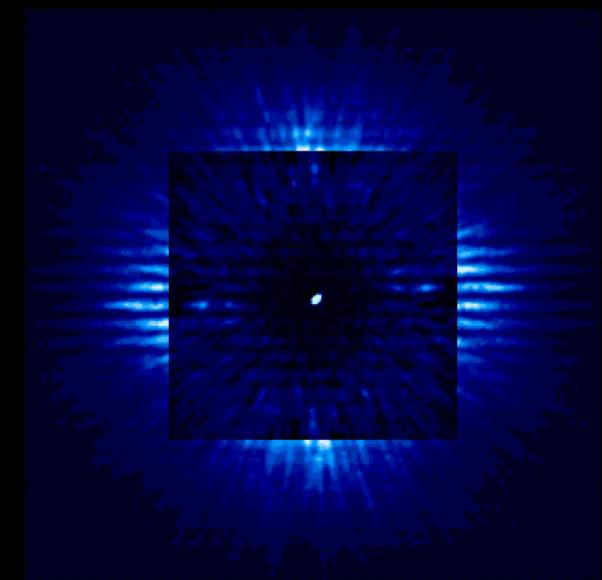
1. Alignment
2. Flatten the DM
3. Really flatten the DM
4. Post-process



After nulling



After calibration



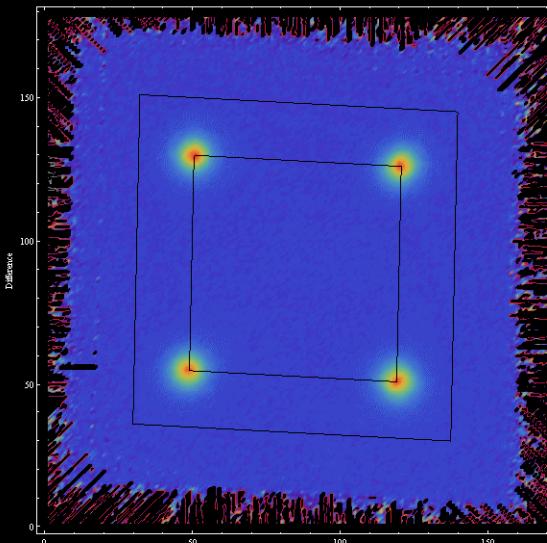
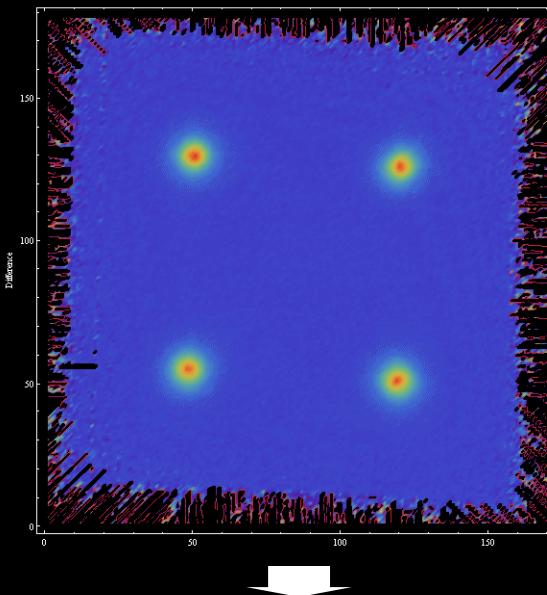
After image processing



Operation I

1. Alignment

- Find the white light fringe
- Measure the phase
 $ABCD = (0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ)$
- Move 4 actuators
- Measure the phase again
- Calculate the difference
- Calculate scaling, rotation, and skew

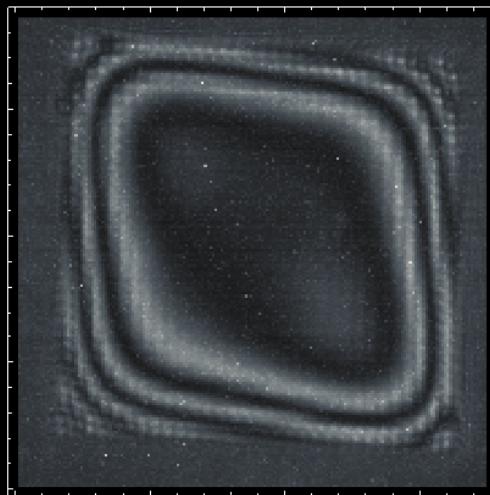




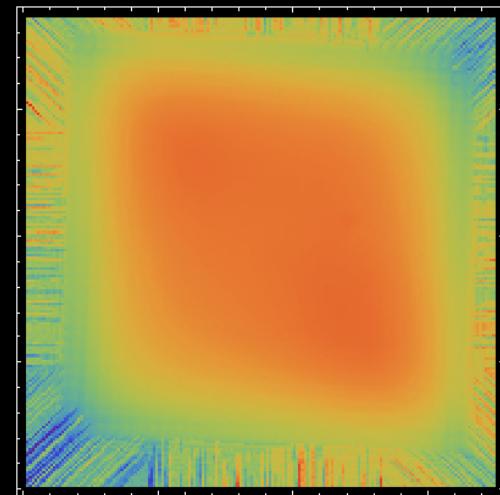
Operation II

2. Flatten the DM

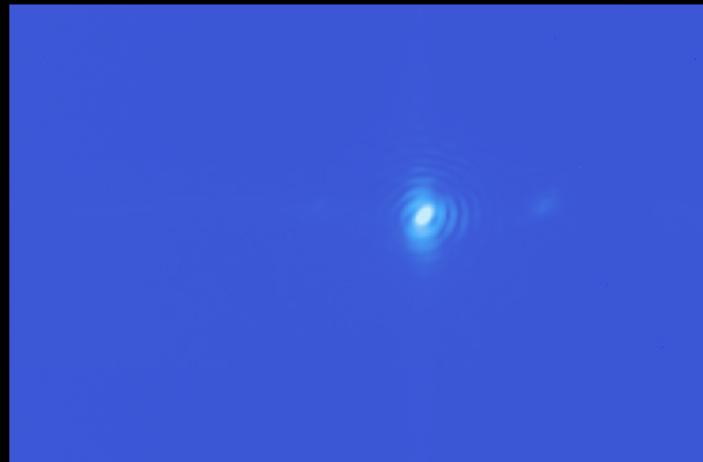
- Measure phase with
- $0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$ steps
- Feed back to TTP & DM



Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



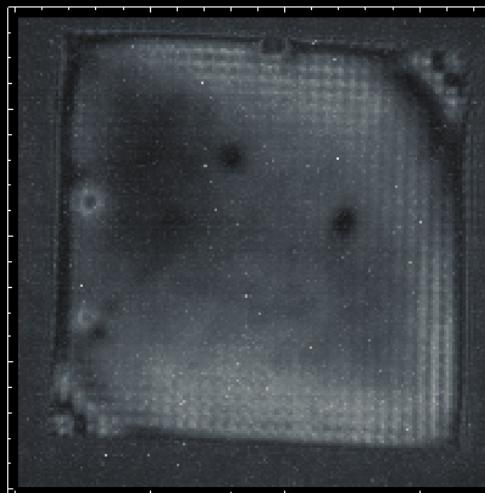
Coronagraph output image



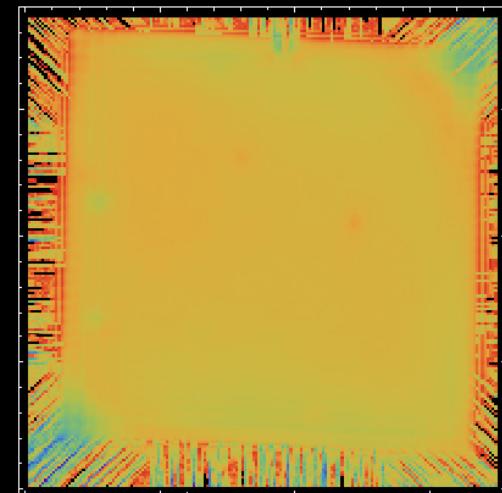
Operation II

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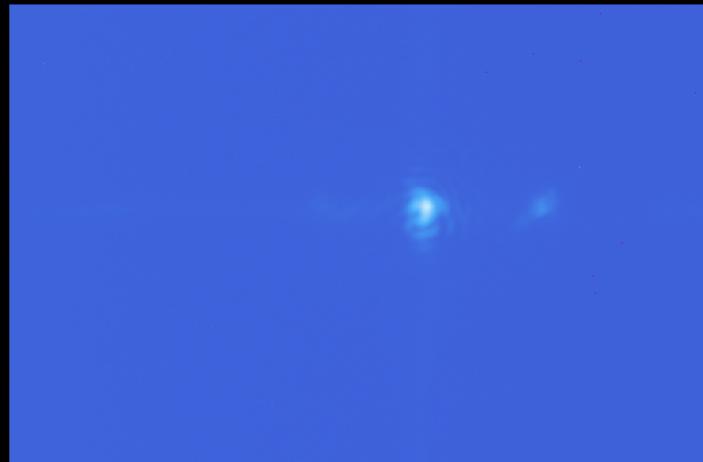
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Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



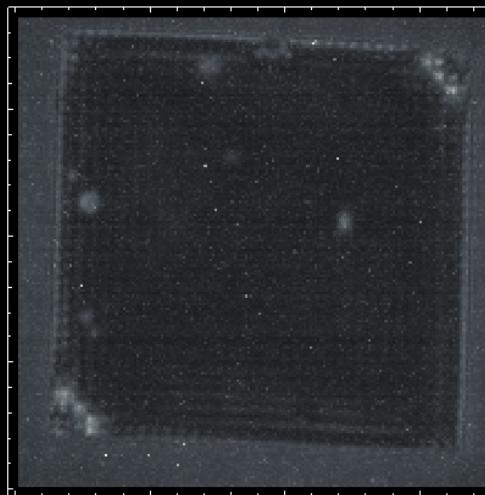
Coronagraph output image



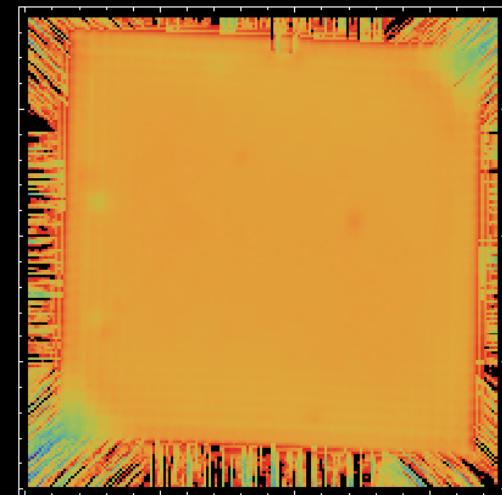
Operation II

2. Flatten the DM

- Measure phase with
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- Feed back to TTP & DM



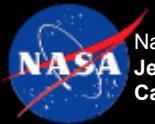
Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



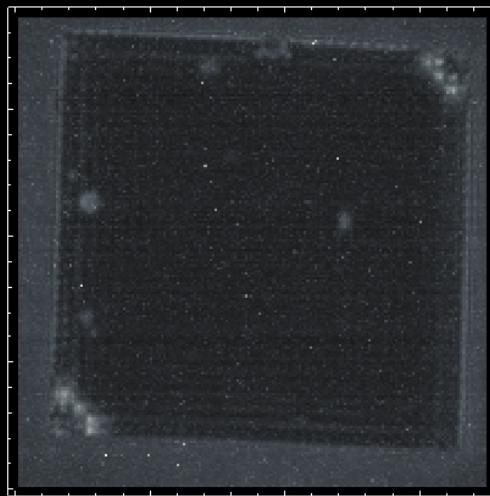
Coronagraph output image



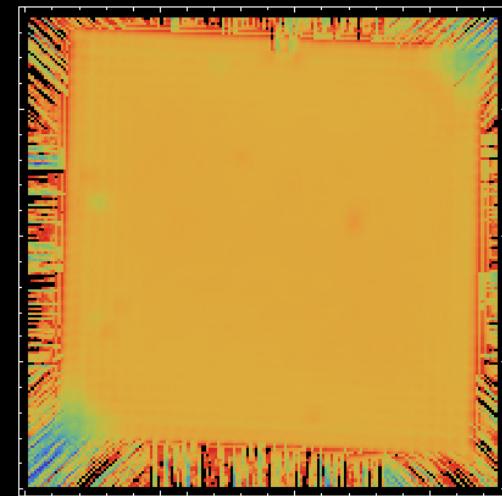
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Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



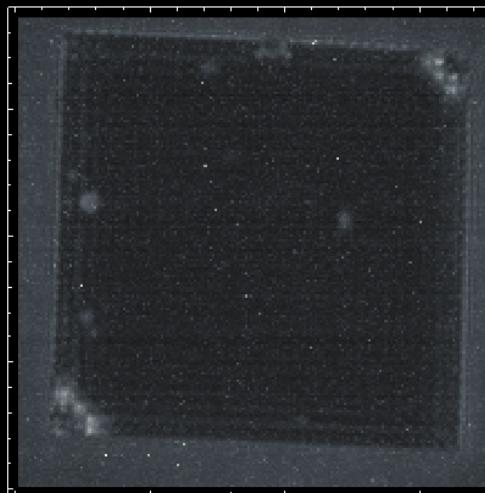
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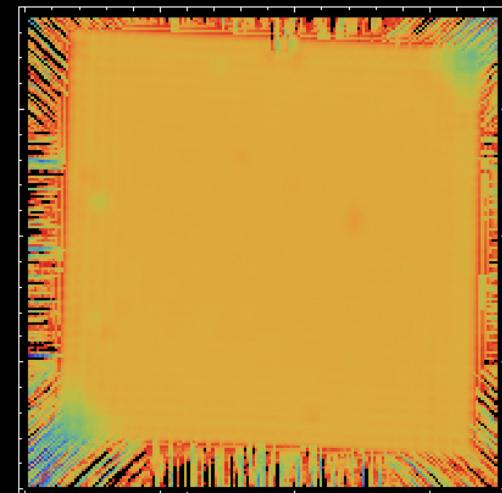
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Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



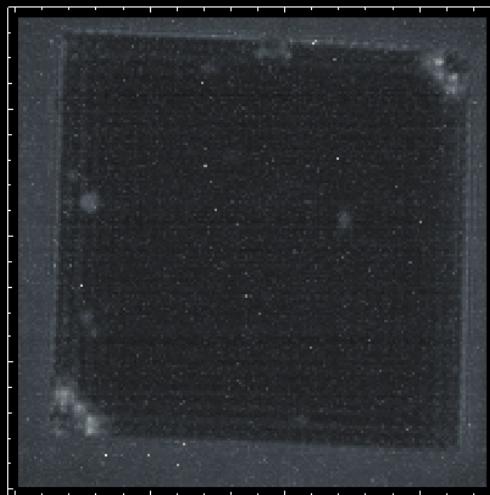
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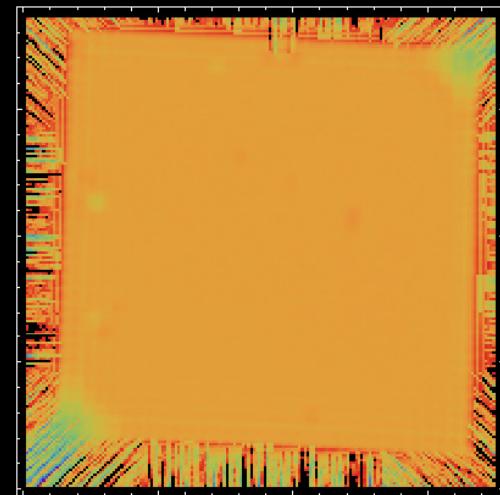
Operation II

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Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



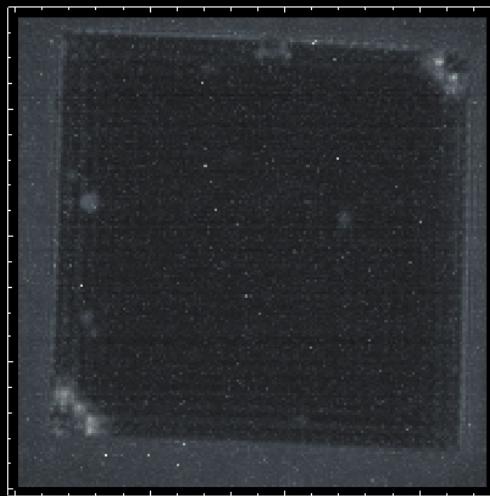
Coronagraph output image



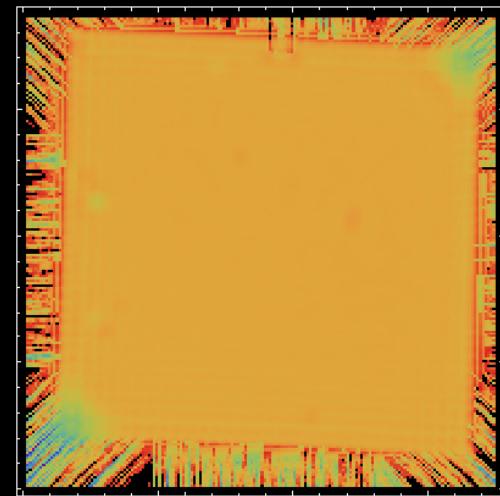
Operation II

2. Flatten the DM

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- Feed back to TTP & DM



Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



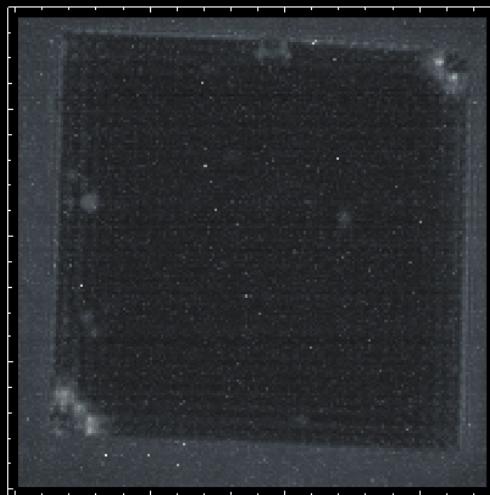
Coronagraph output image



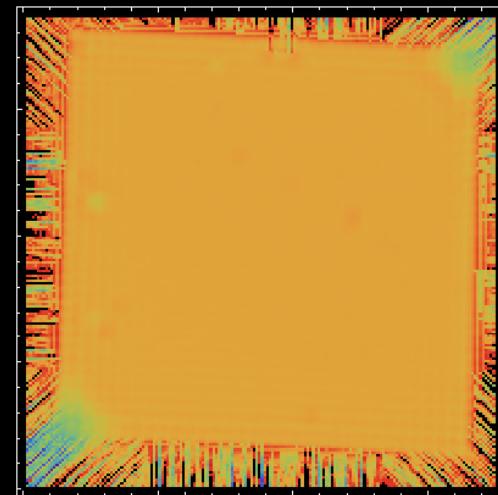
Operation II

2. Flatten the DM

- Measure phase with
- $0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$ steps
- Feed back to TTP & DM
- Converges to 15nm rms



Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



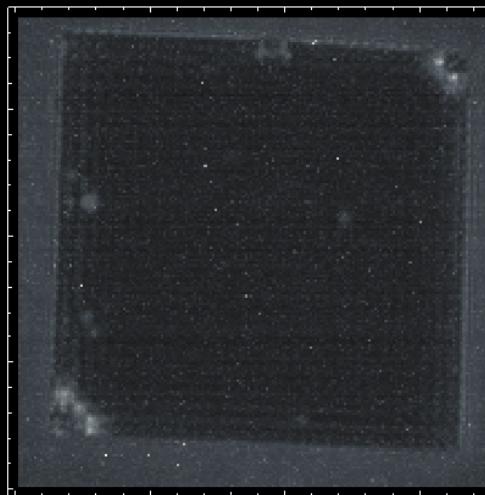
Coronagraph output image



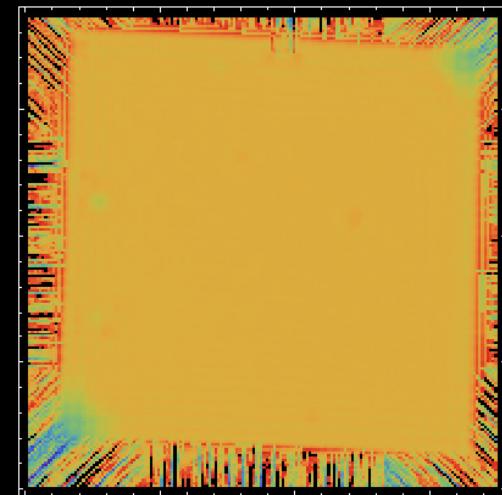
Operation II

2. Flatten the DM

- Measure phase with
- $0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$ steps
- Feed back to TTP & DM



Interferogram



Unwrapped Phase



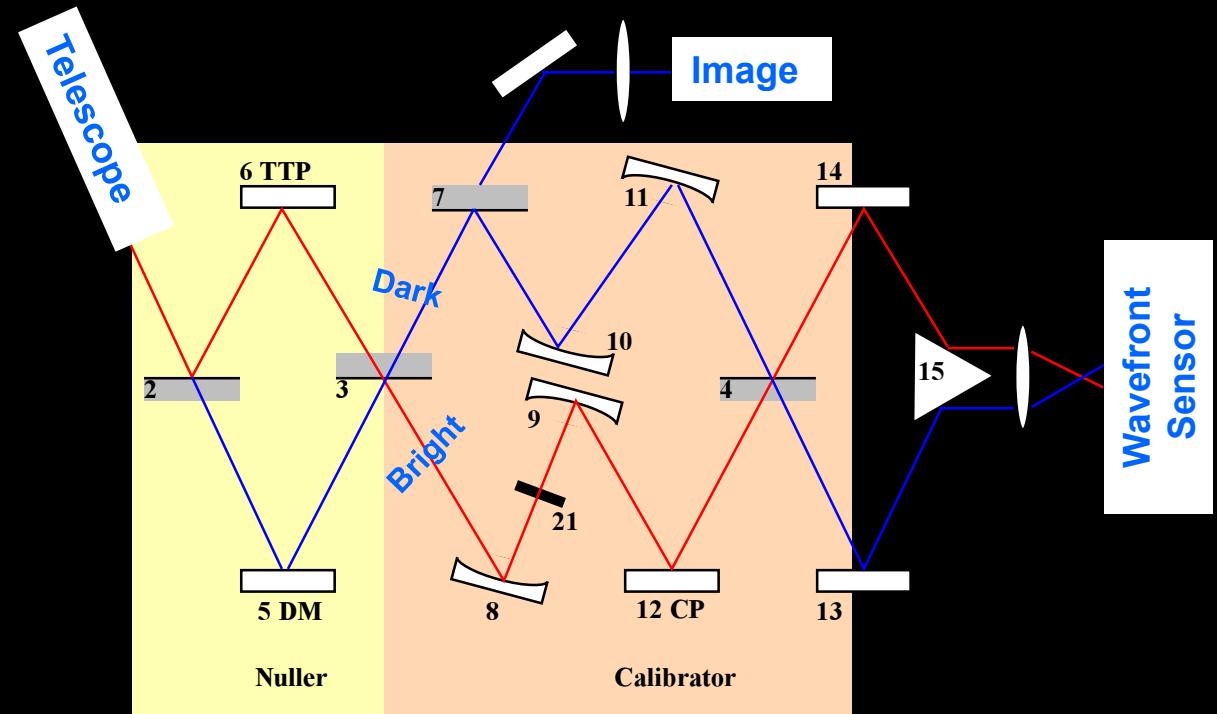
Coronagraph output image



Operation III

3. Really flatten the DM

- The dark output contains suppressed starlight.
- Mix the nullder outputs.

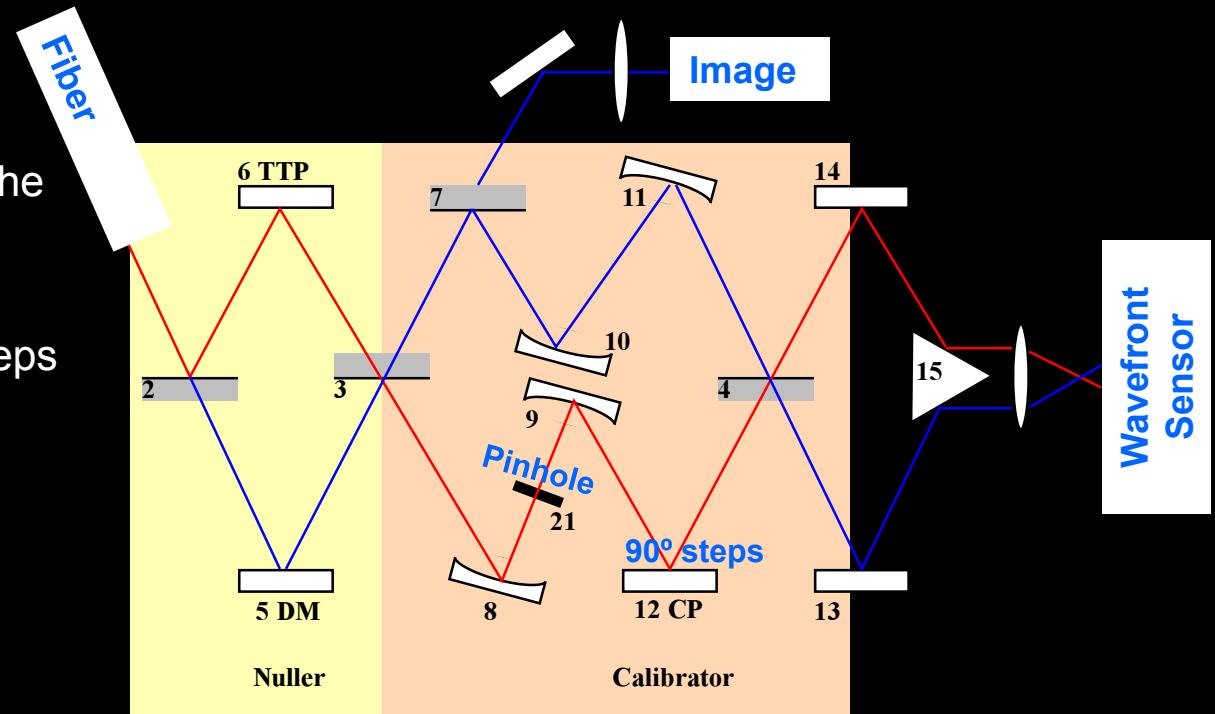




Operation III

3. Really flatten the DM

- The dark output contains suppressed starlight.
- Mix the nullder outputs.
- A pinhole removes detail from the bright arm.
- Dither the nullder by 15nm
- $0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$ calibrator steps

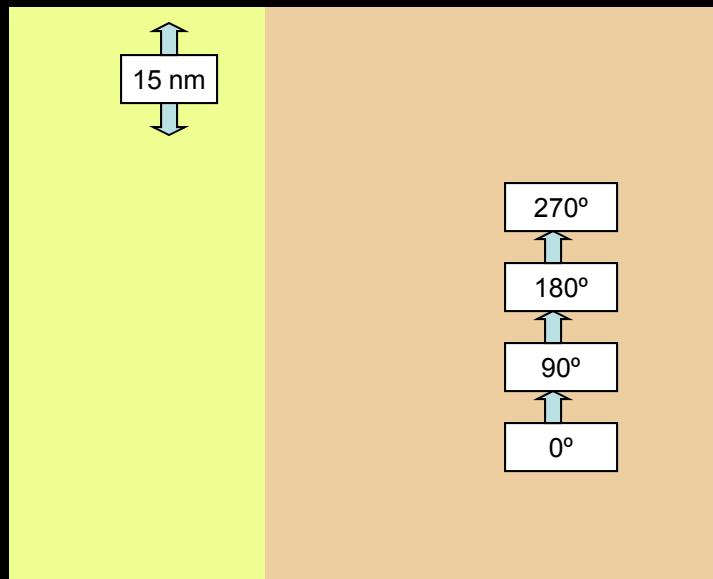




Operation III

3. Really flatten the DM

- The dark output contains suppressed starlight.
- Mix the nullder outputs.
- A pinhole removes detail from the bright arm.
- Dither the nullder by 15nm
- 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° calibrator steps

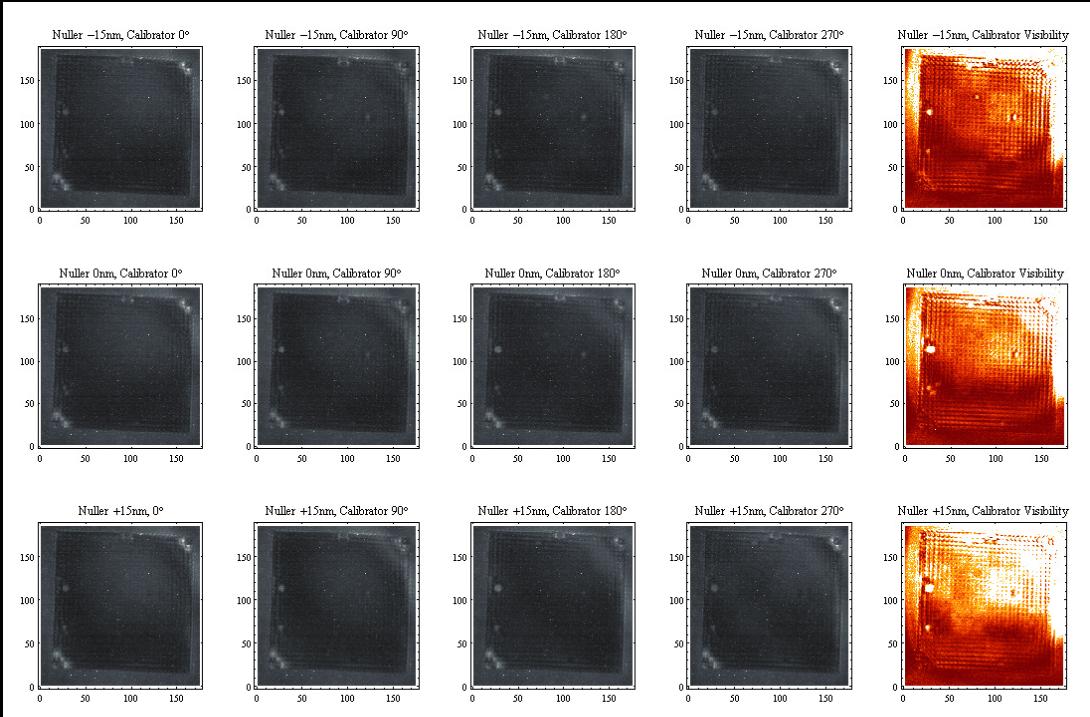




Operation III

3. Really flatten the DM

- The dark output contains suppressed starlight.
- Mix the nulier outputs.
- A pinhole removes detail from the bright arm.
- Dither the nulier by 15nm
- 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° calibrator steps
- 12 phase measurements

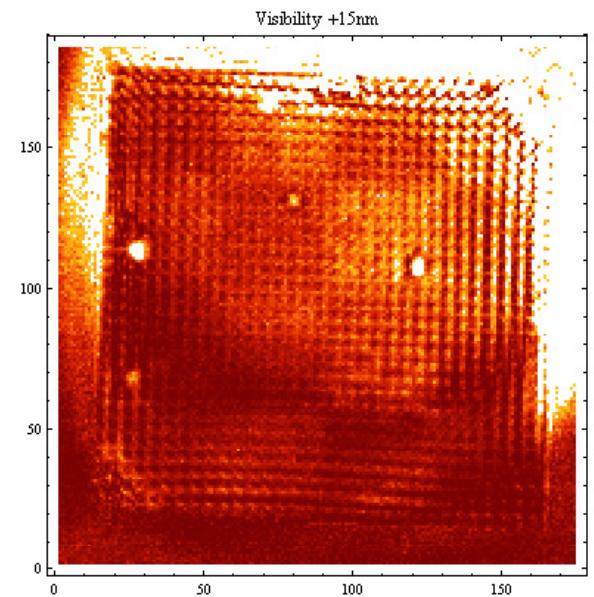
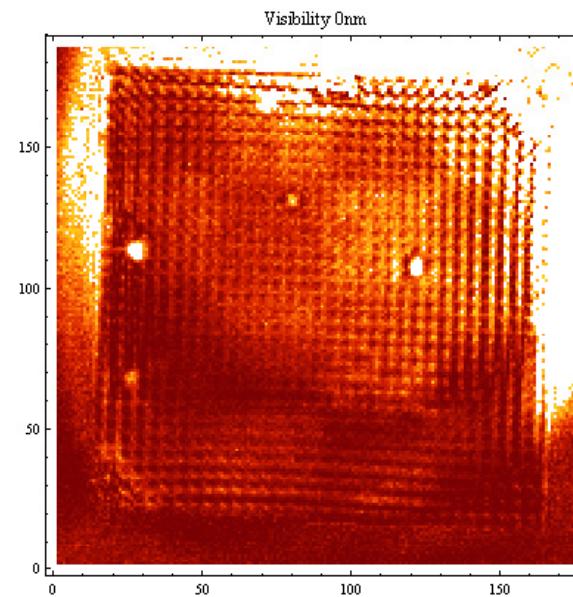
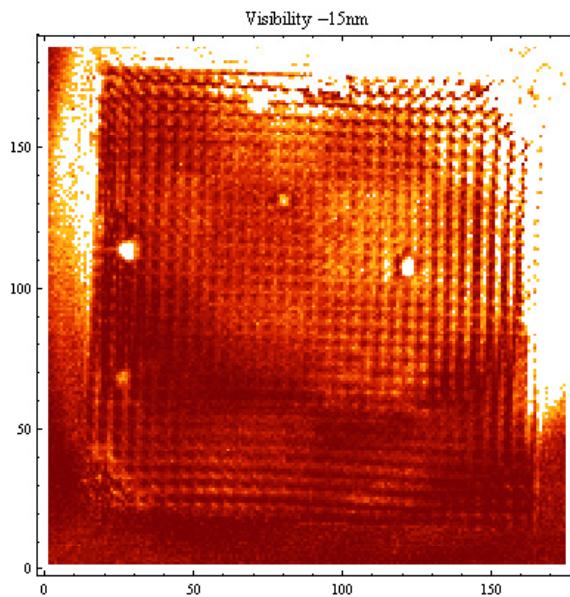




Operation III

3. Really flatten the DM

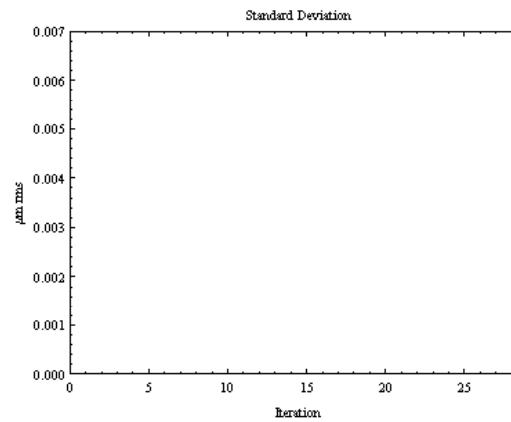
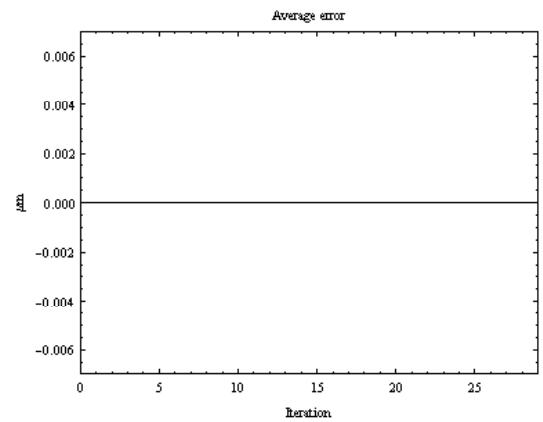
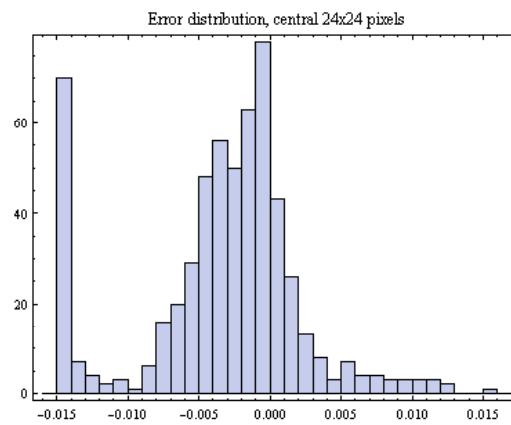
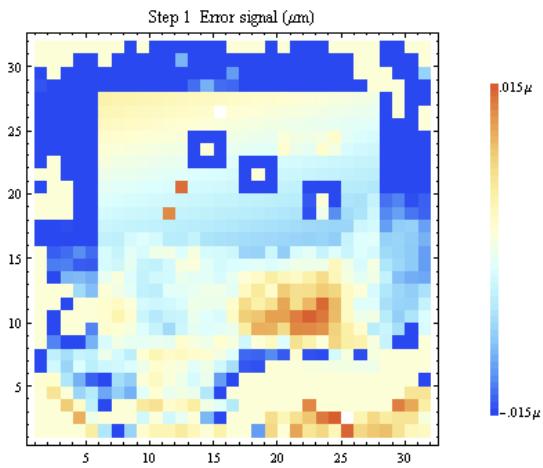
- Minimize visibility at the calibrator by varying the nuller phase
- Fit to a parabola, find the minimum
- Steadily decrease nuller step size
- Converges in ~10 iterations





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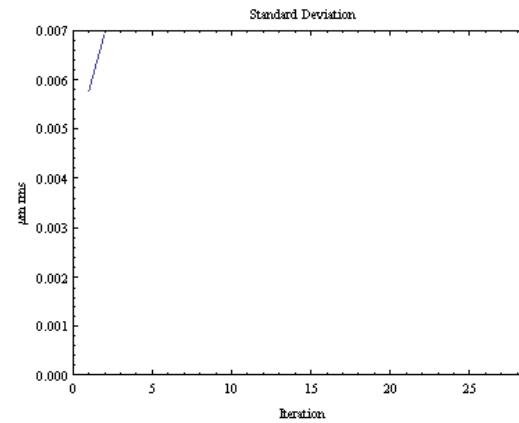
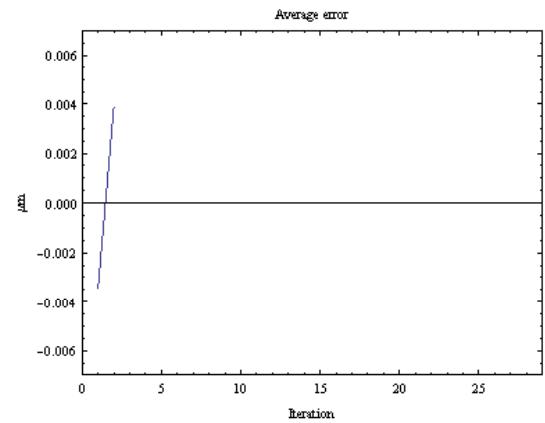
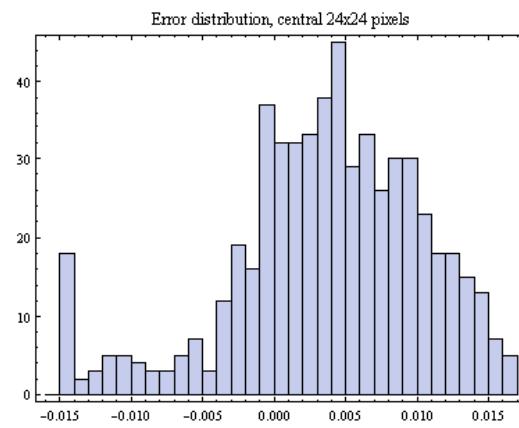
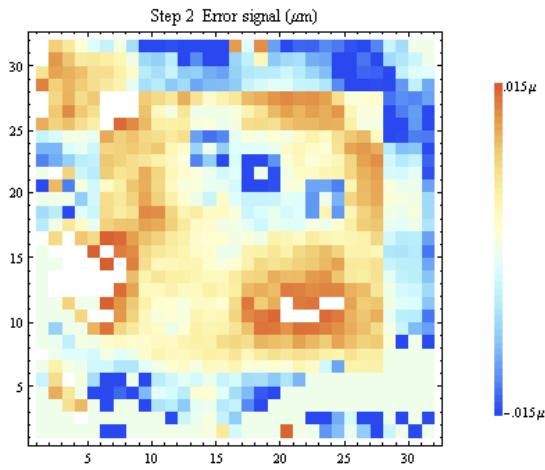
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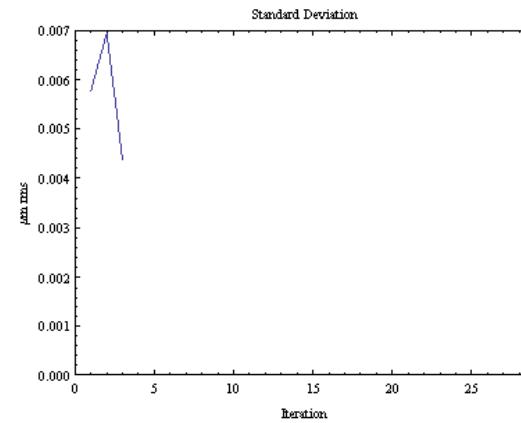
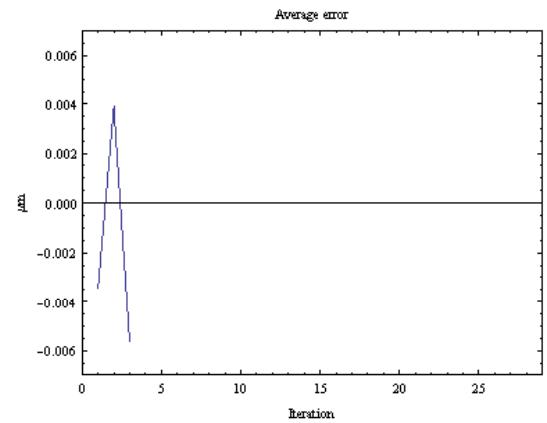
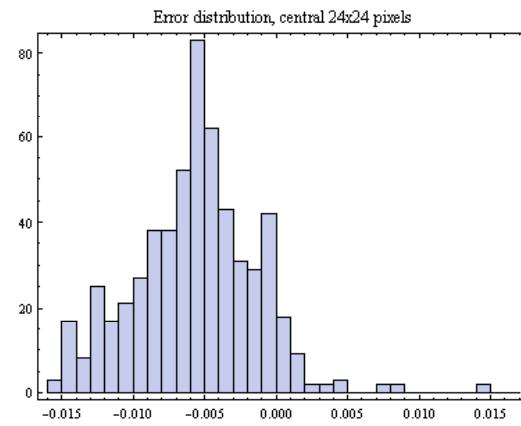
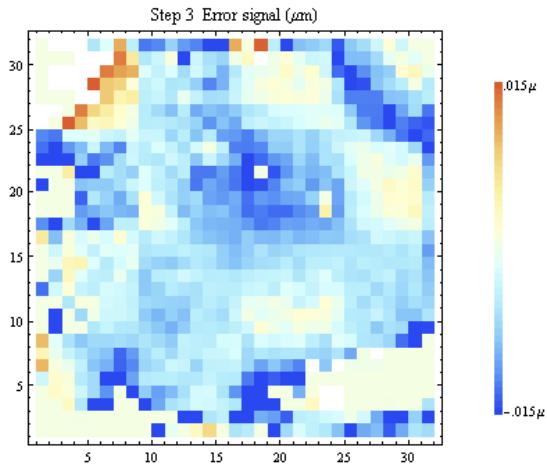
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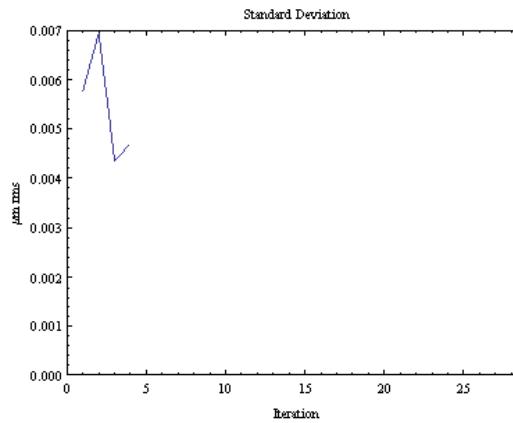
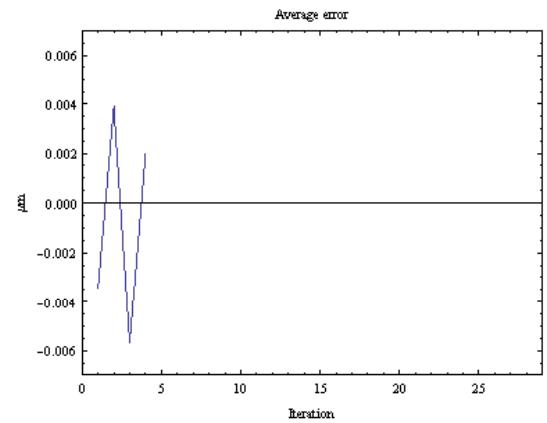
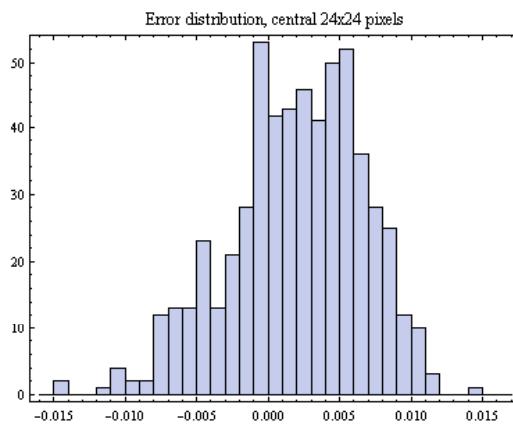
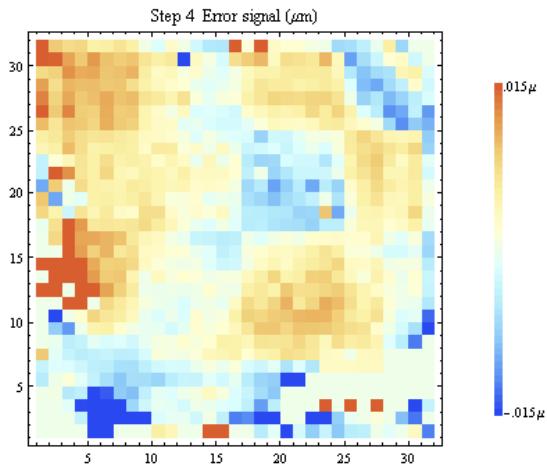
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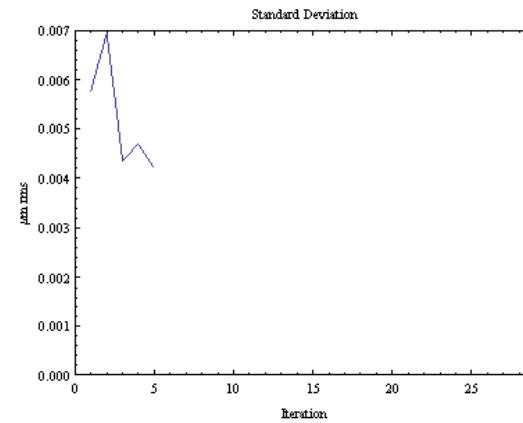
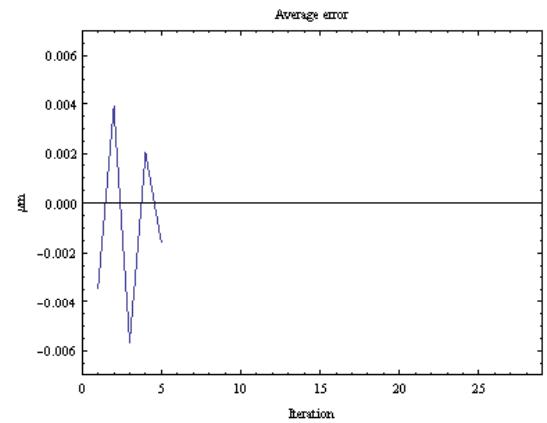
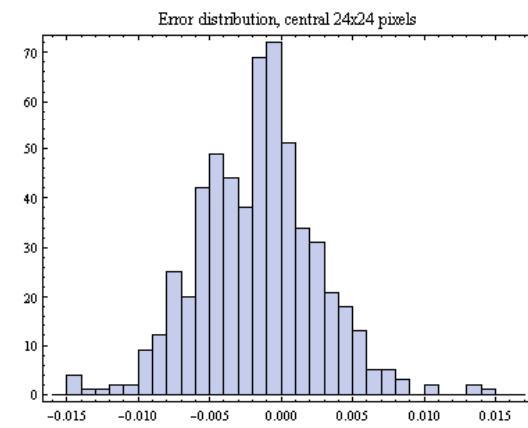
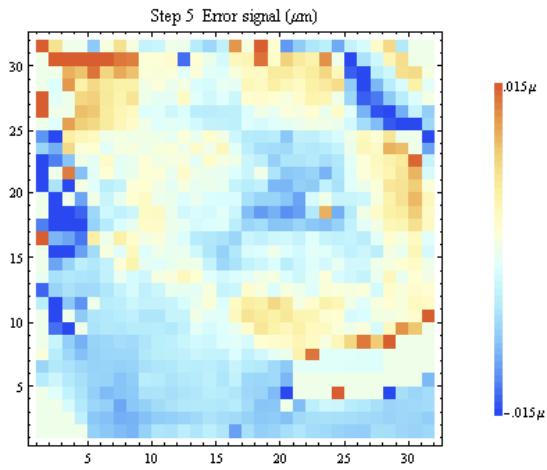
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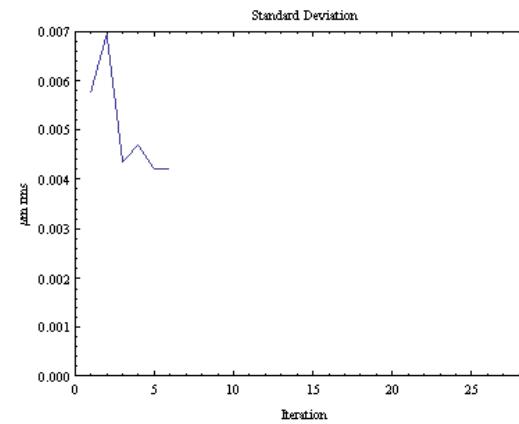
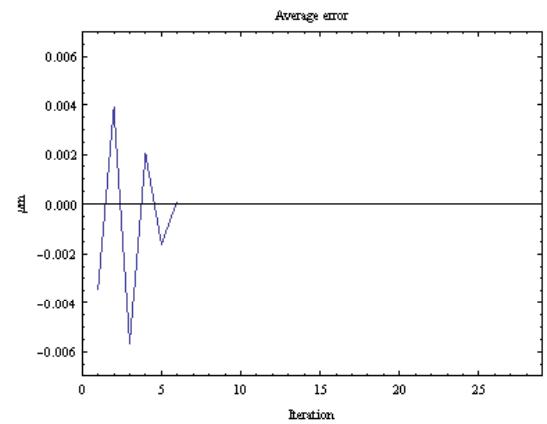
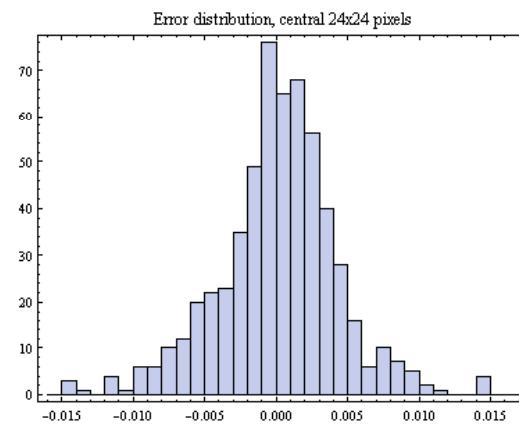
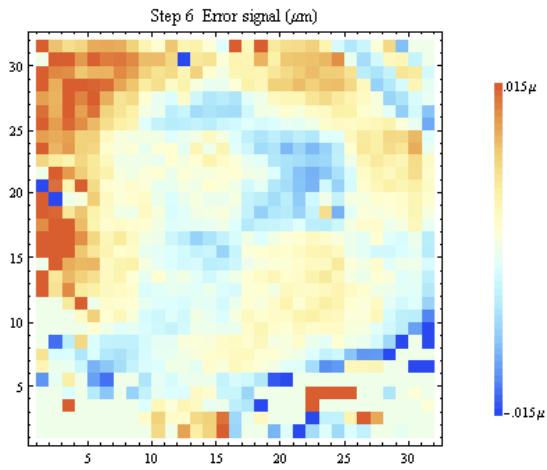
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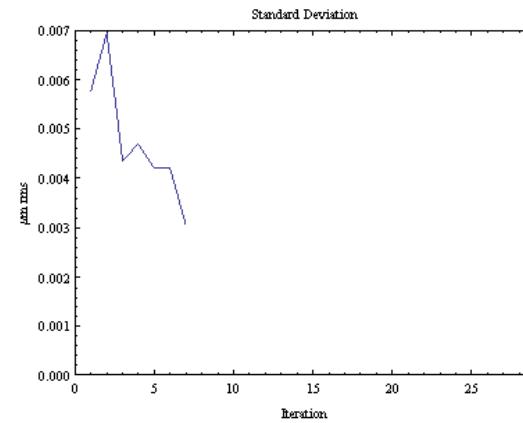
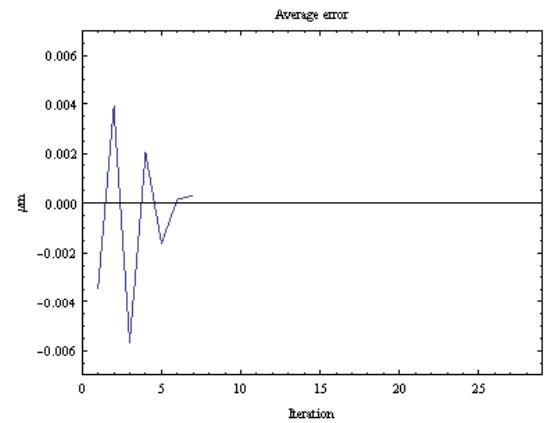
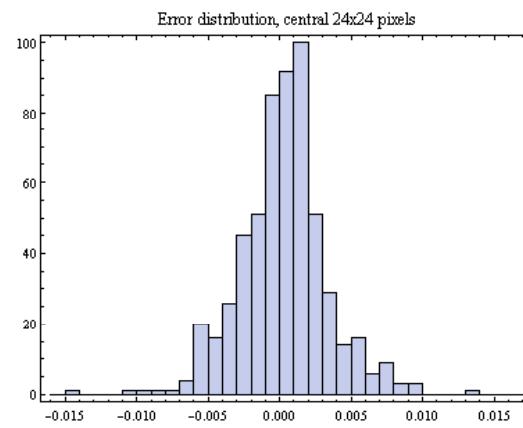
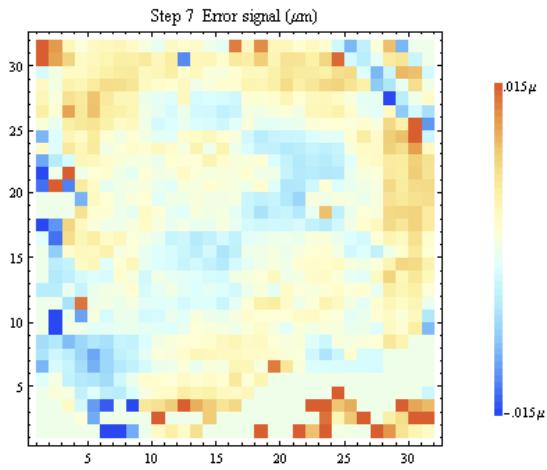
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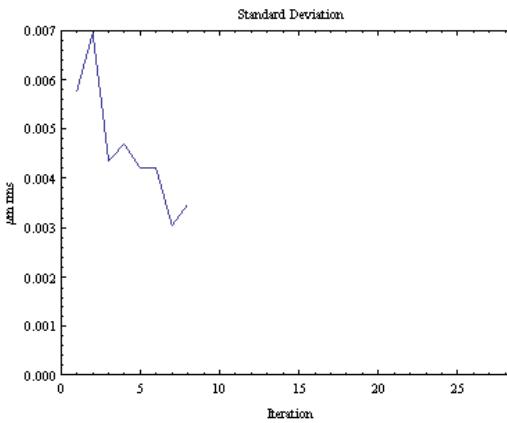
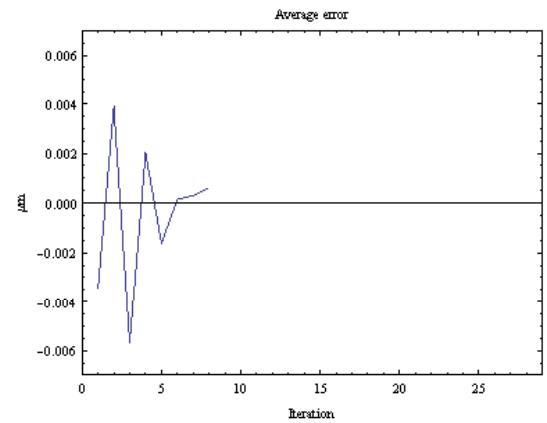
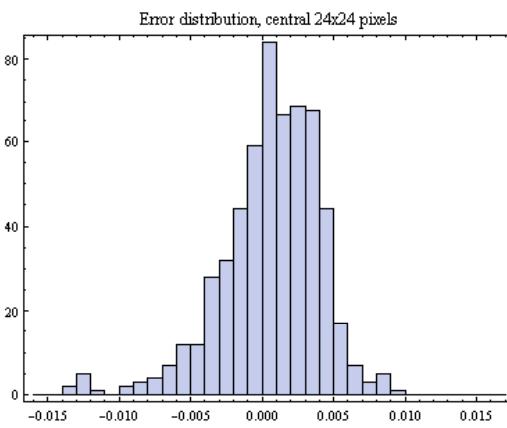
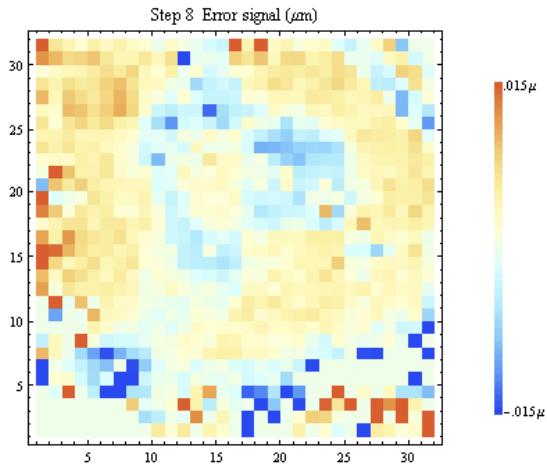
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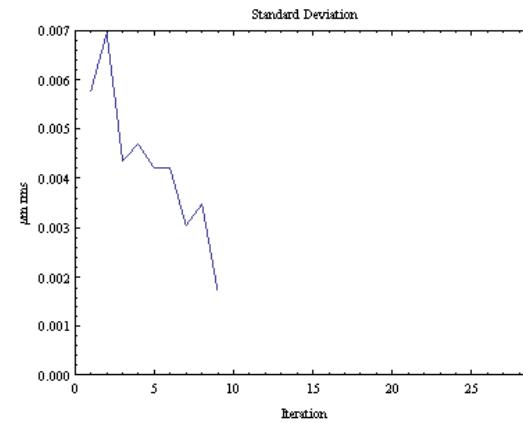
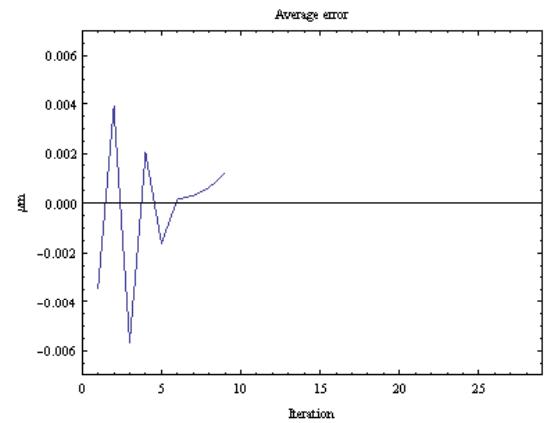
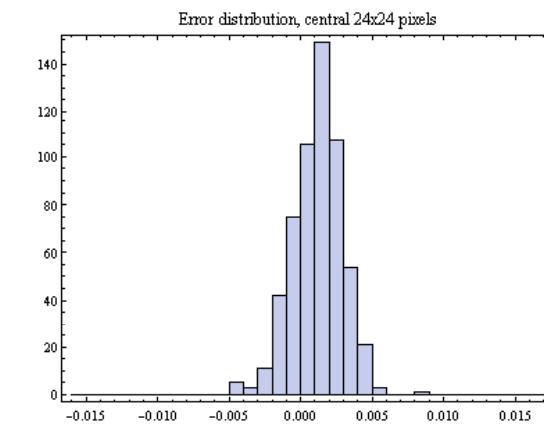
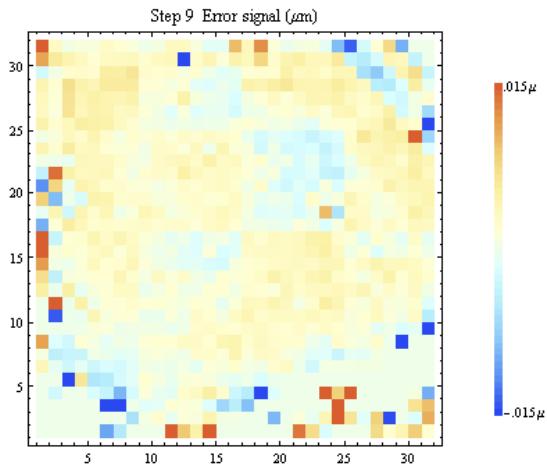
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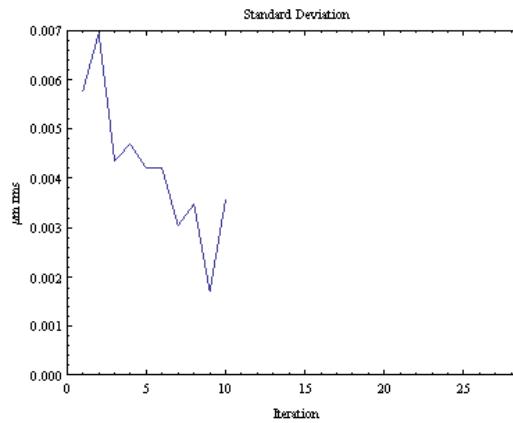
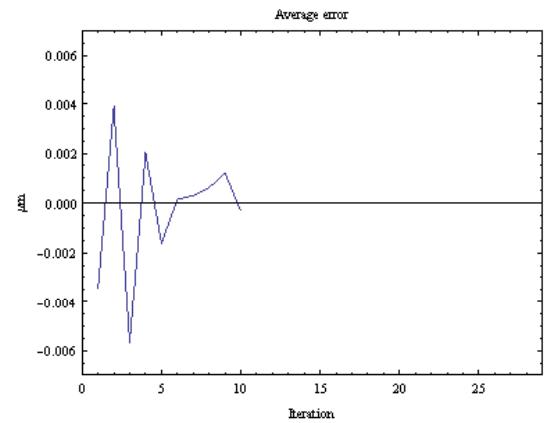
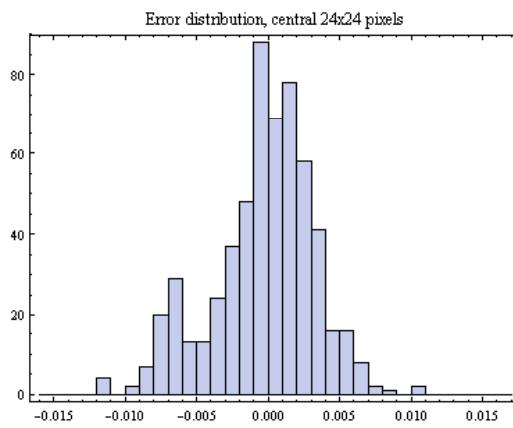
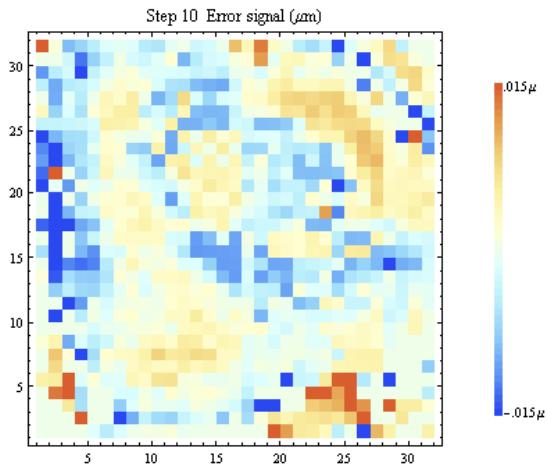
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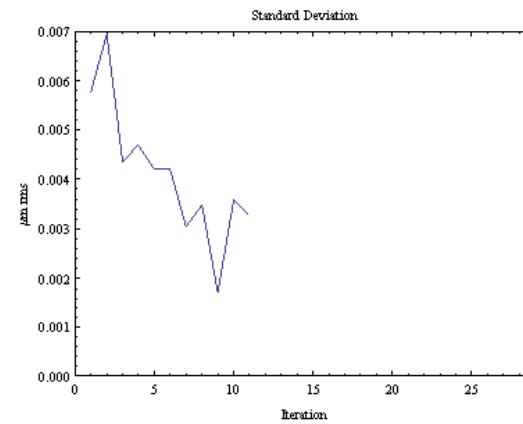
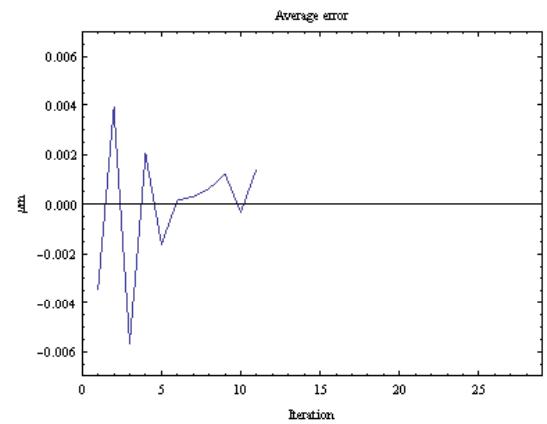
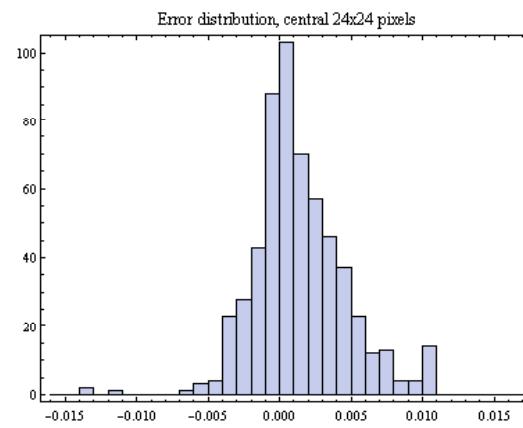
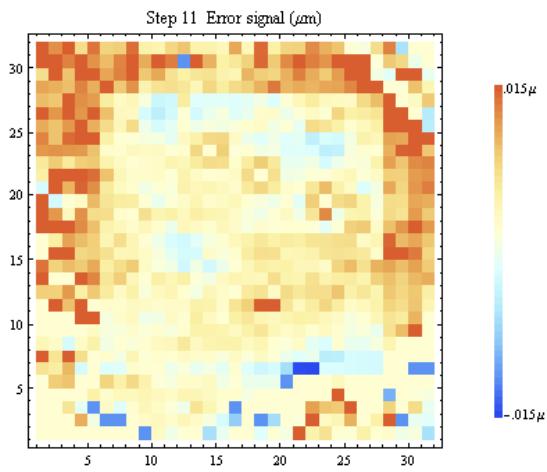
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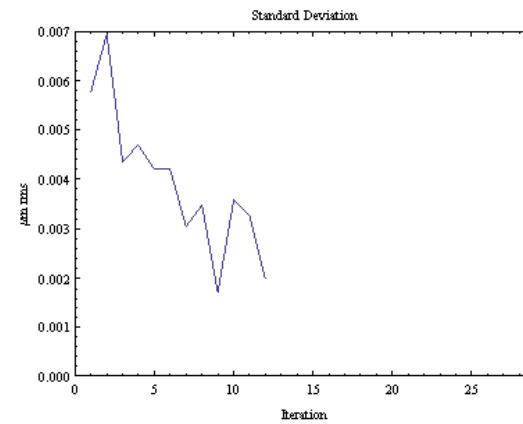
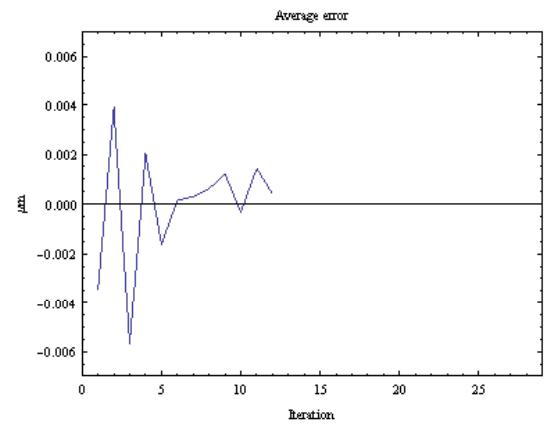
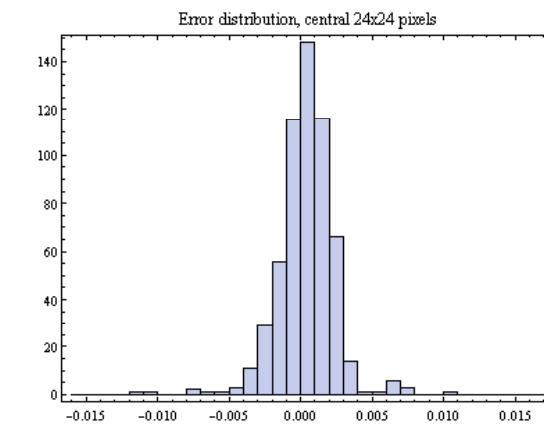
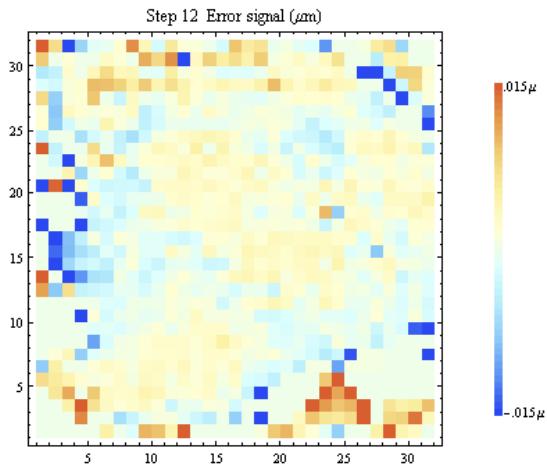
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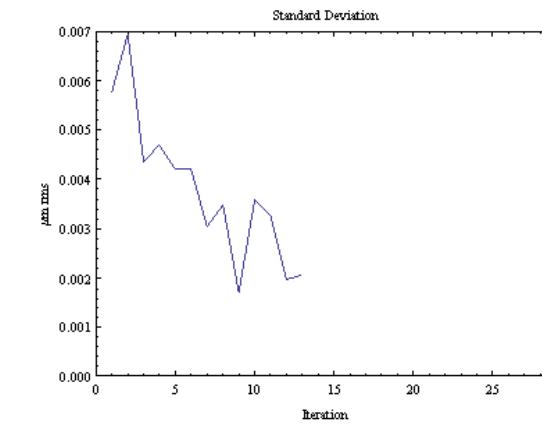
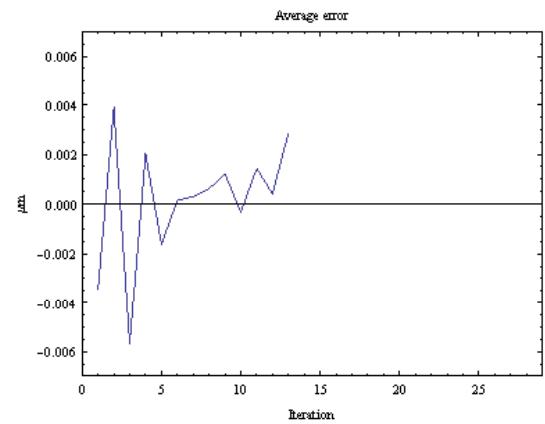
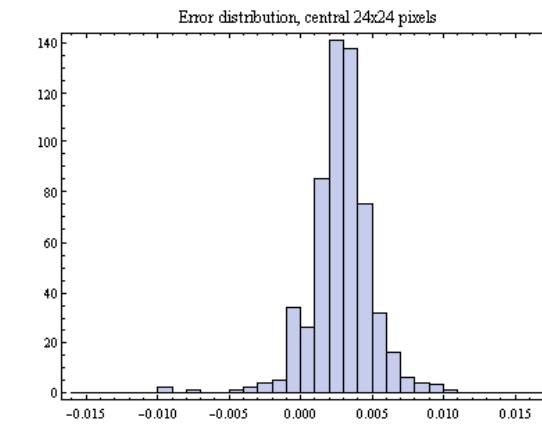
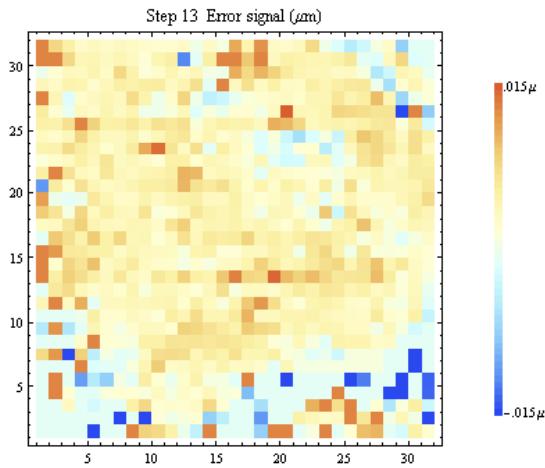
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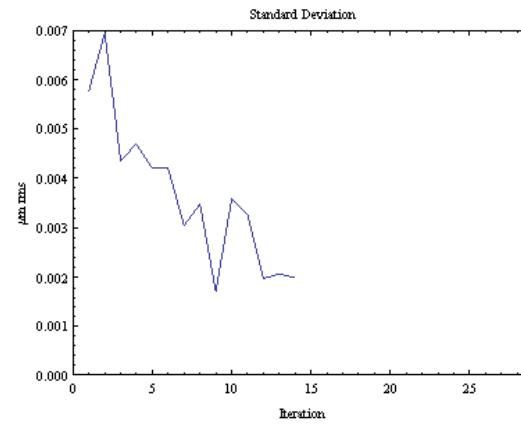
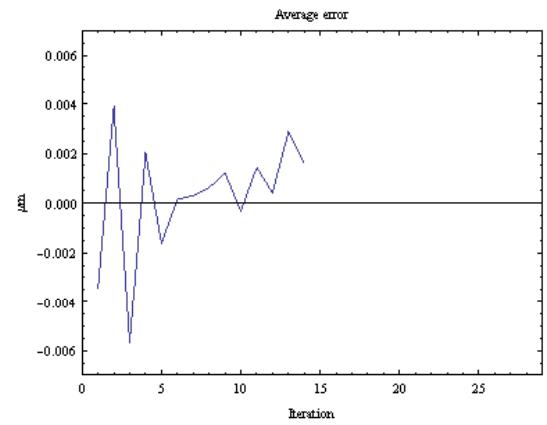
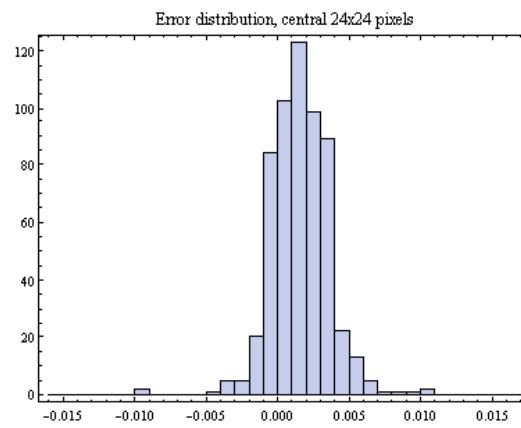
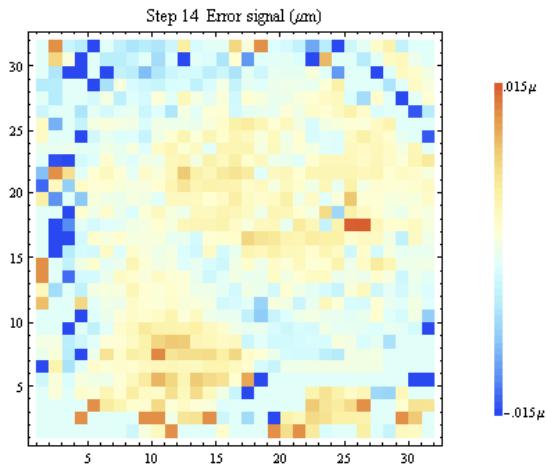
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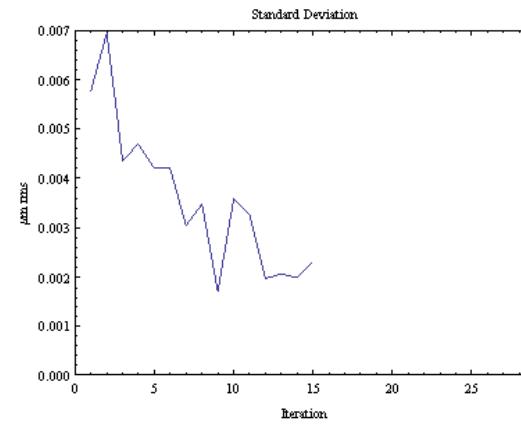
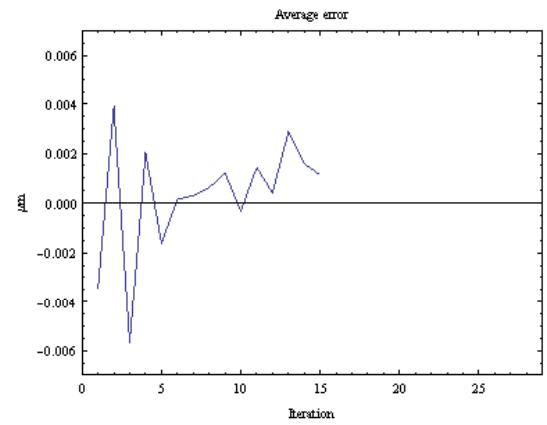
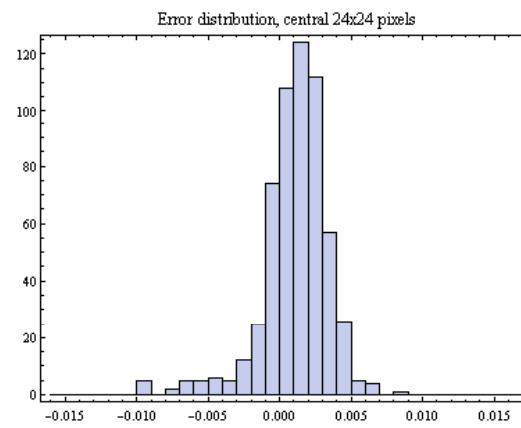
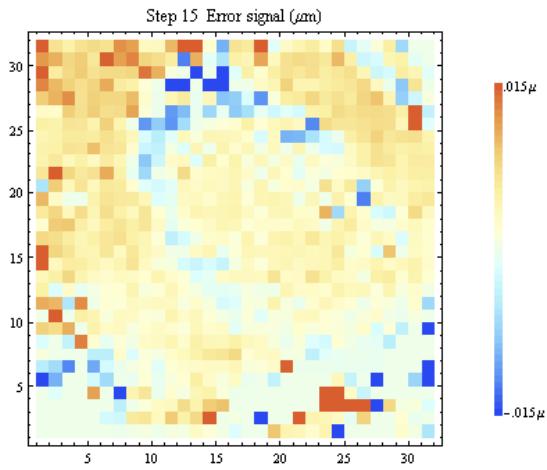
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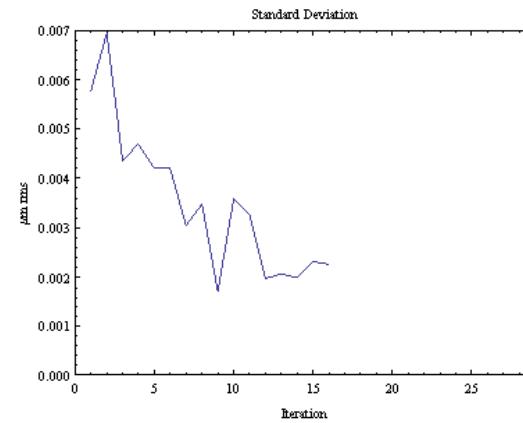
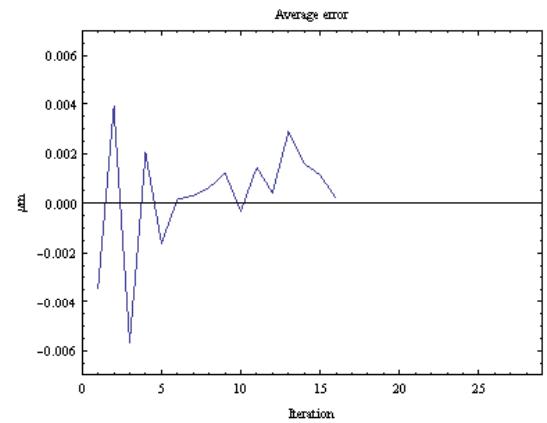
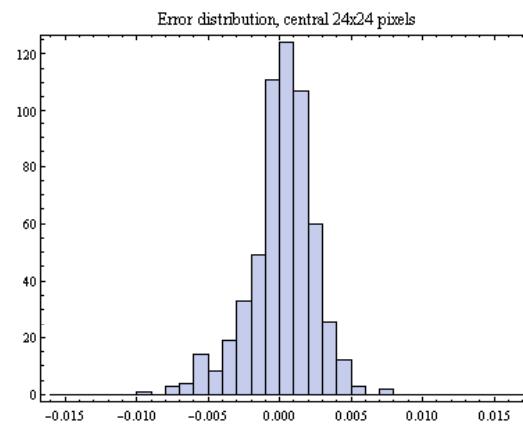
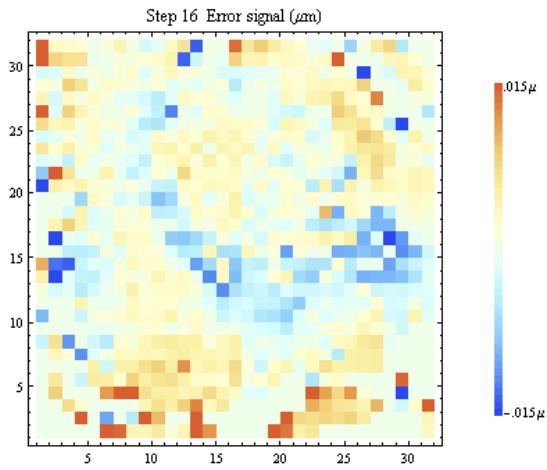
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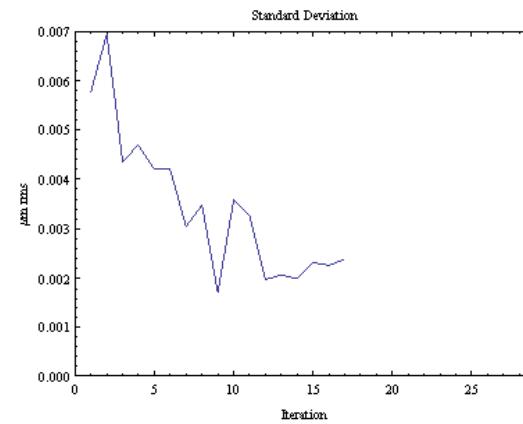
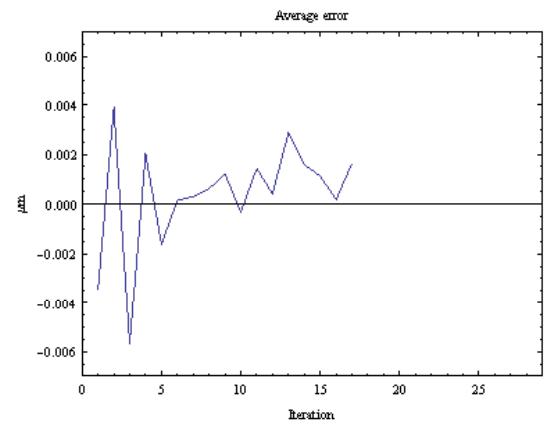
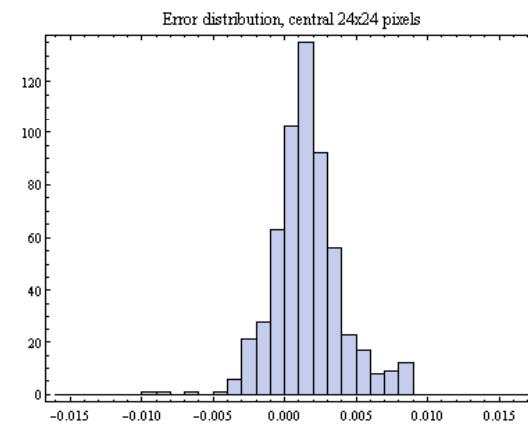
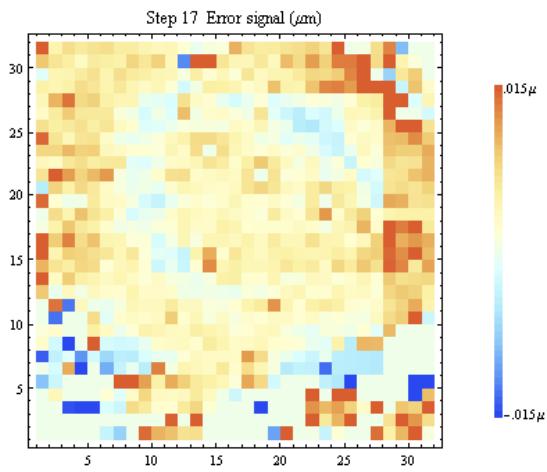
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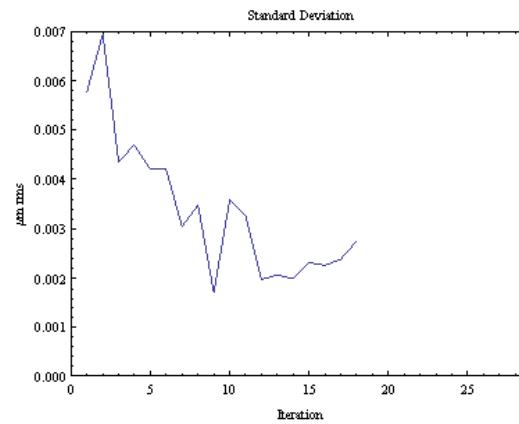
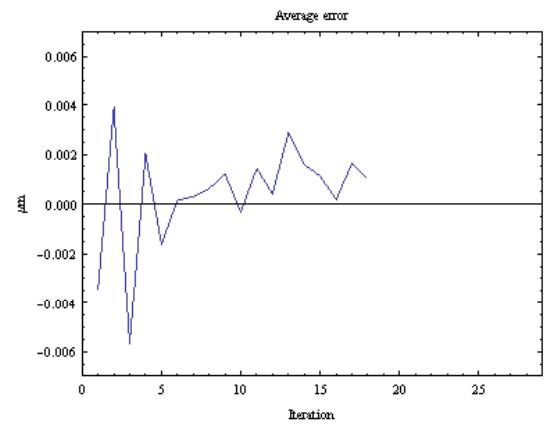
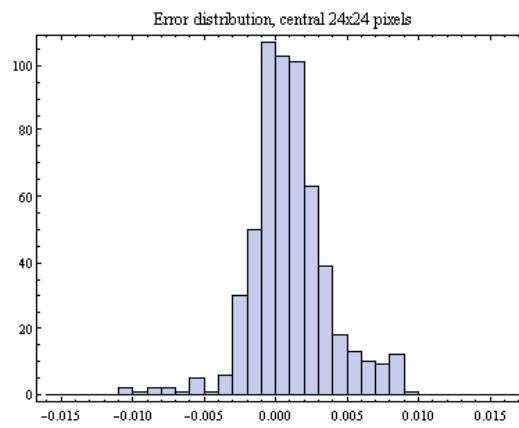
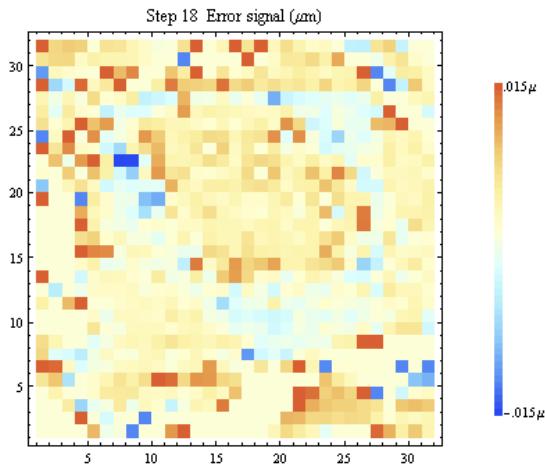
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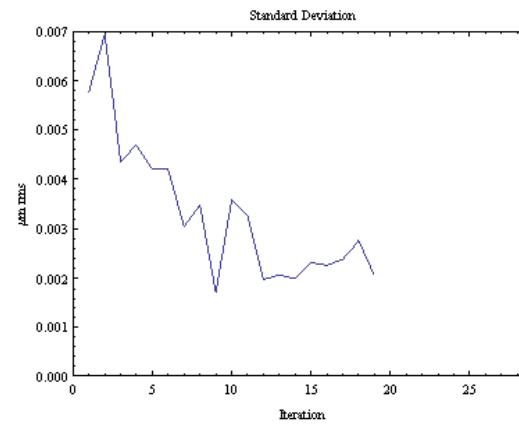
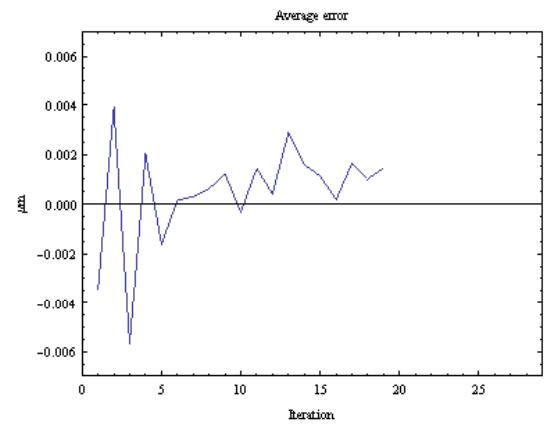
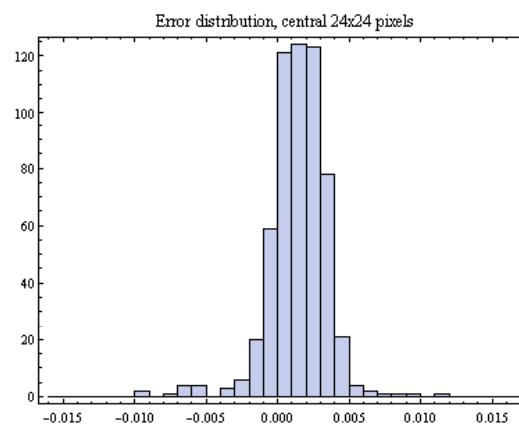
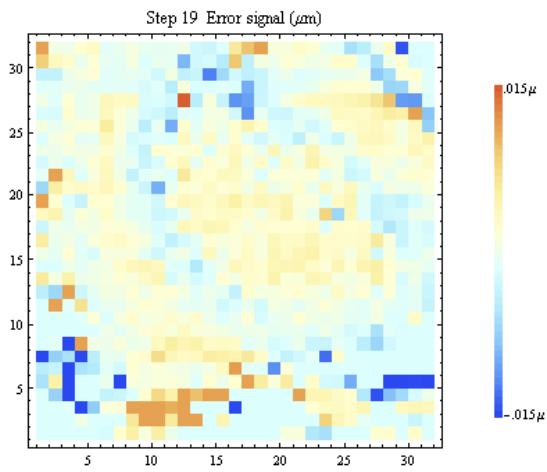
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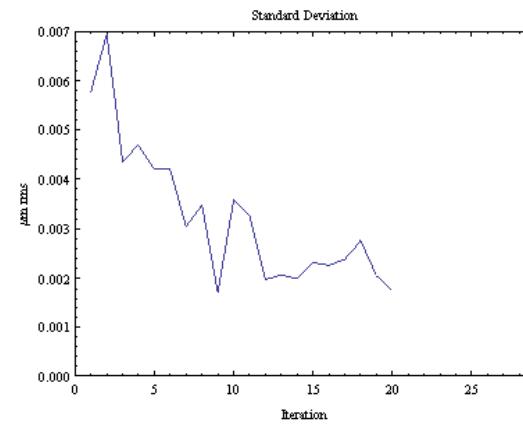
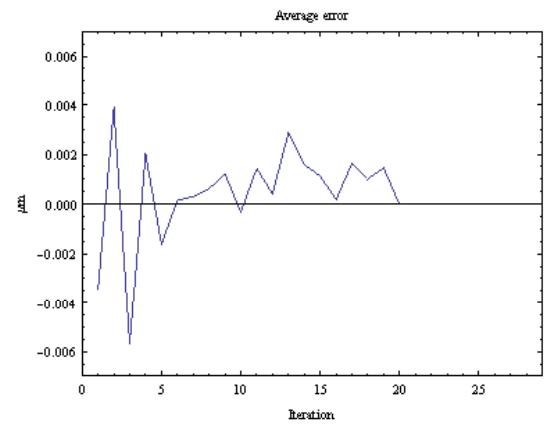
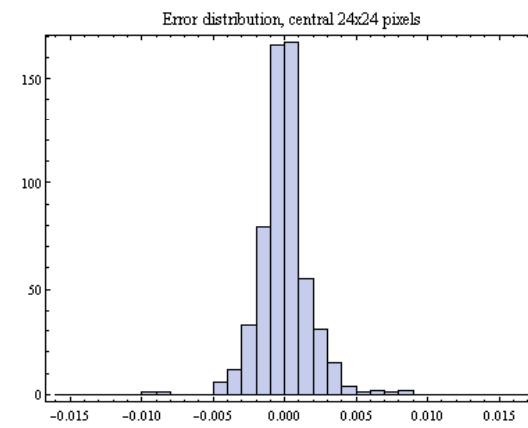
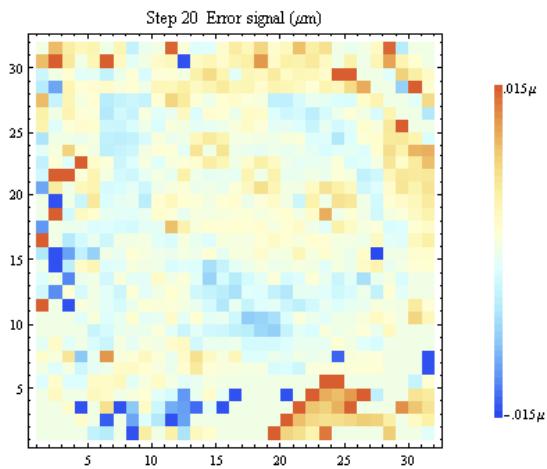
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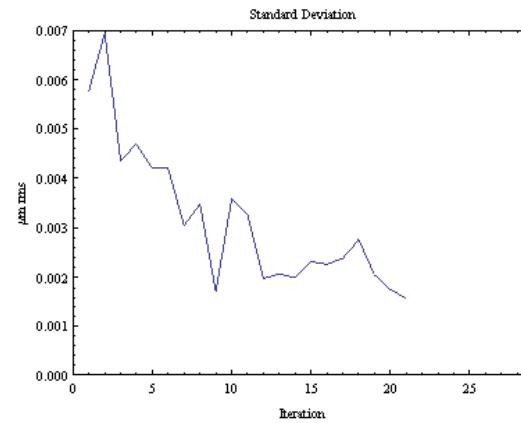
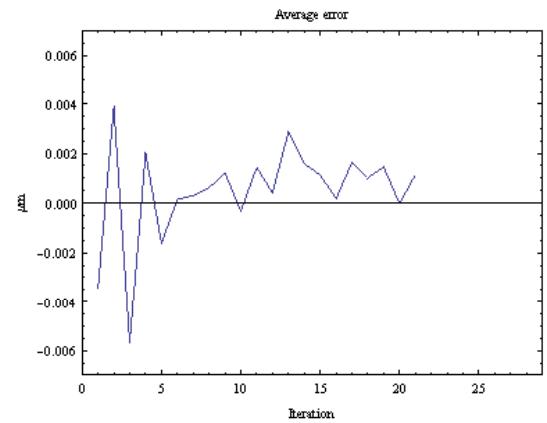
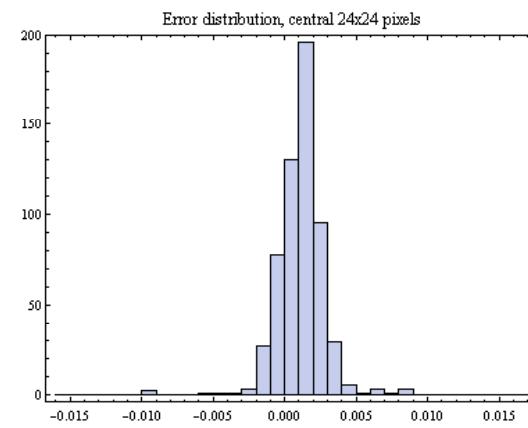
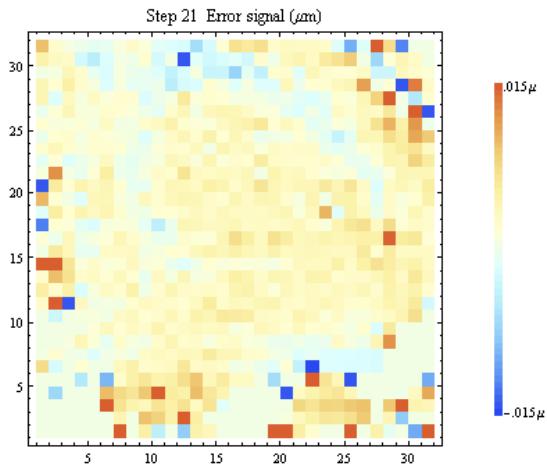
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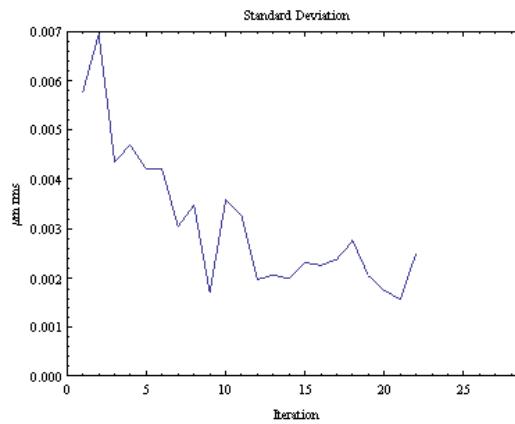
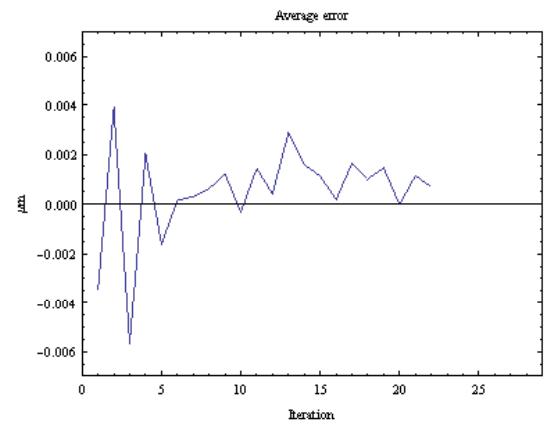
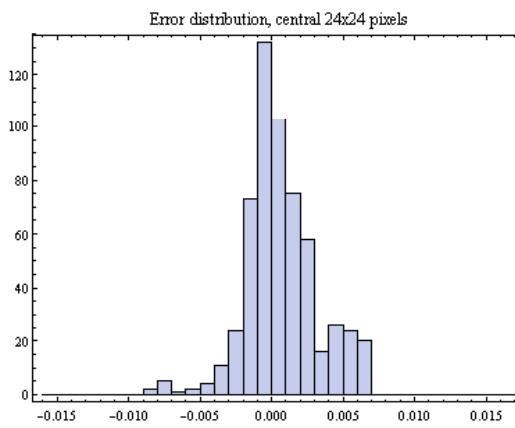
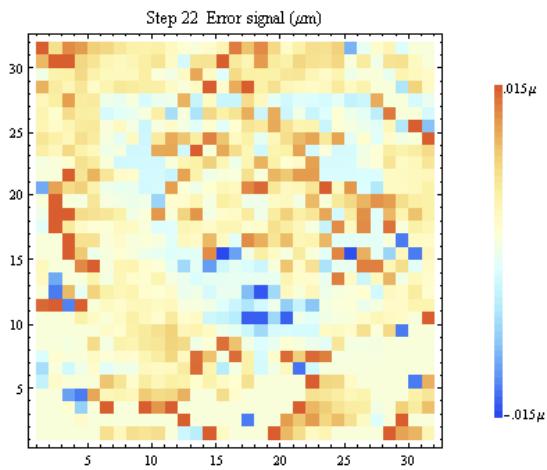
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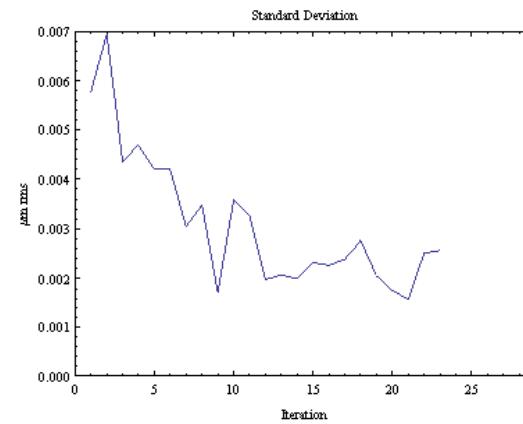
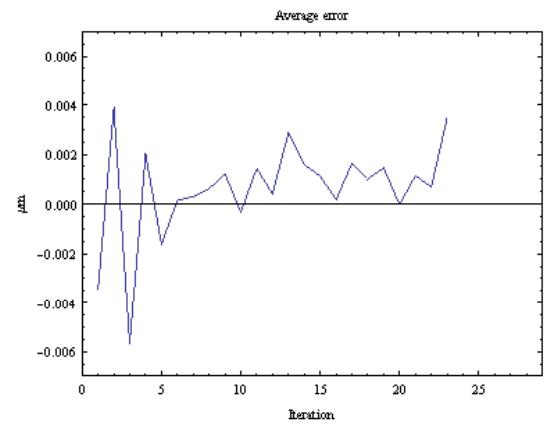
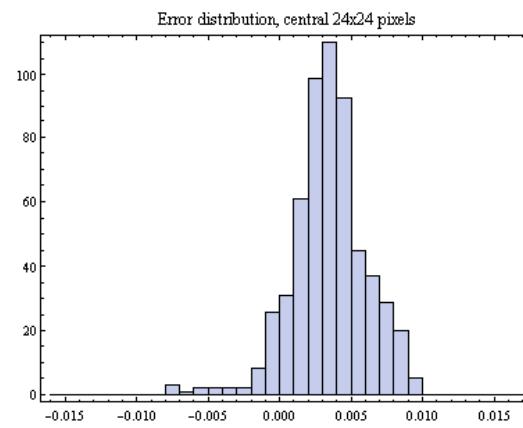
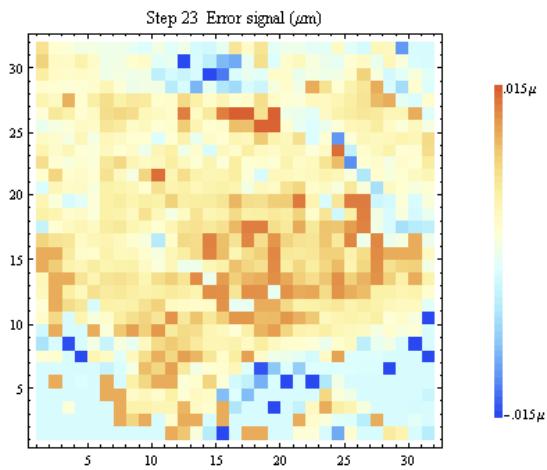
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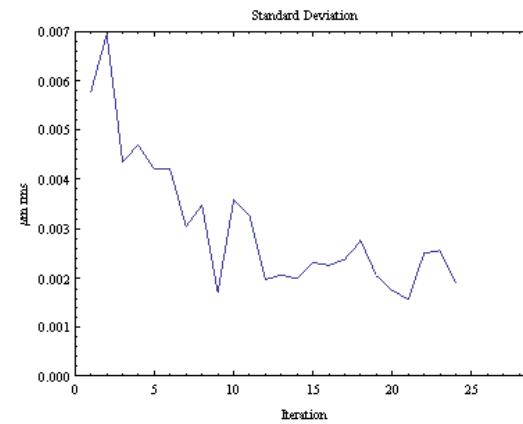
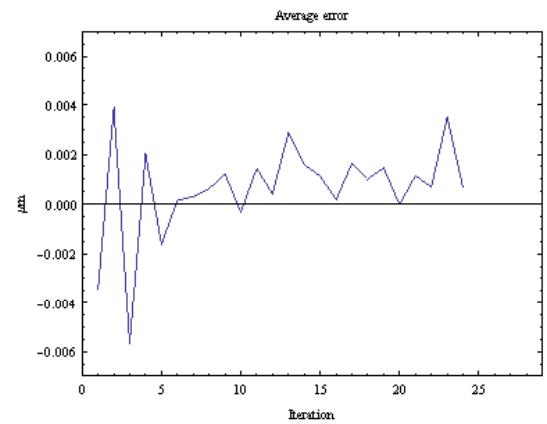
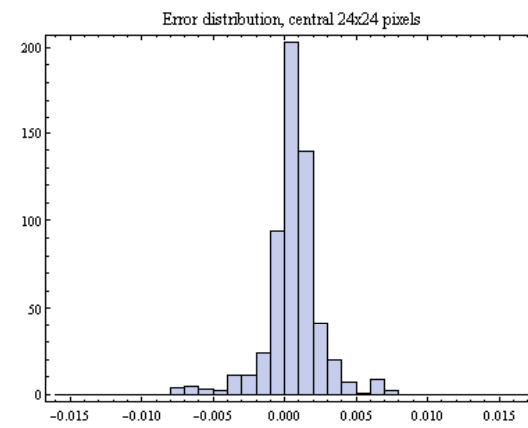
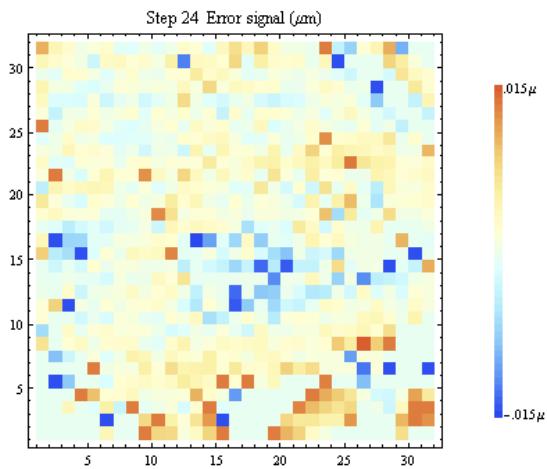
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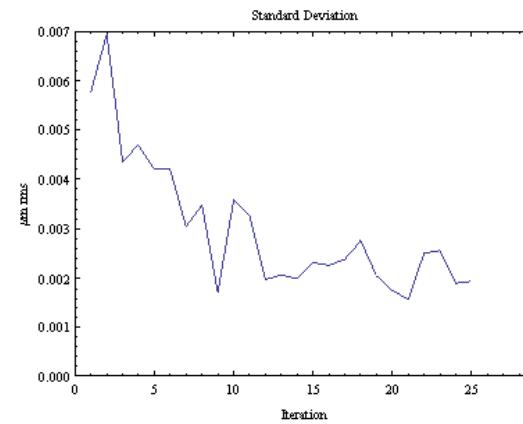
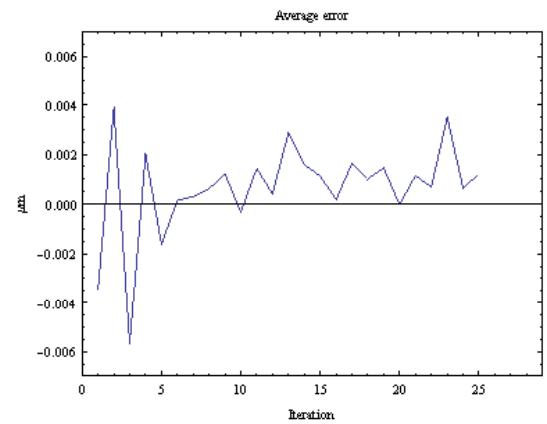
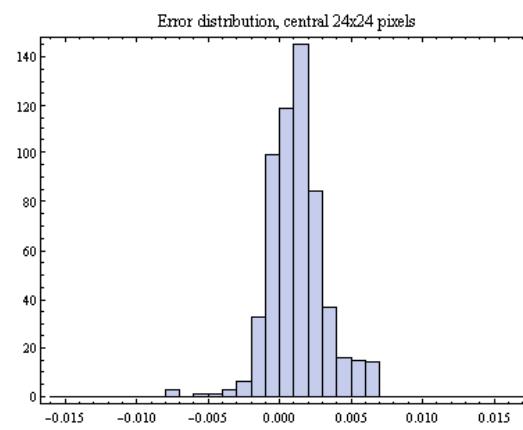
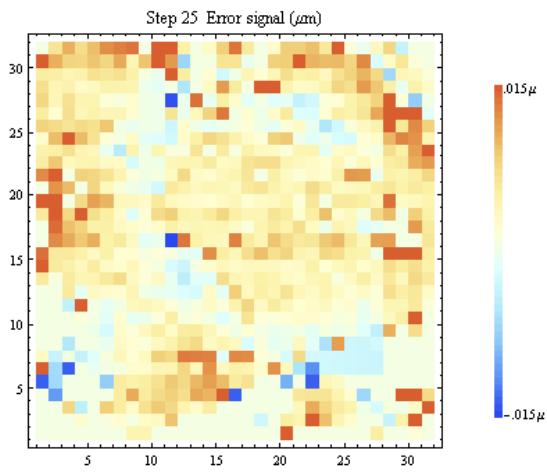
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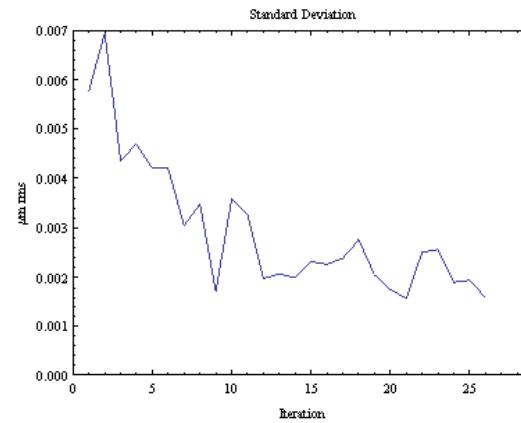
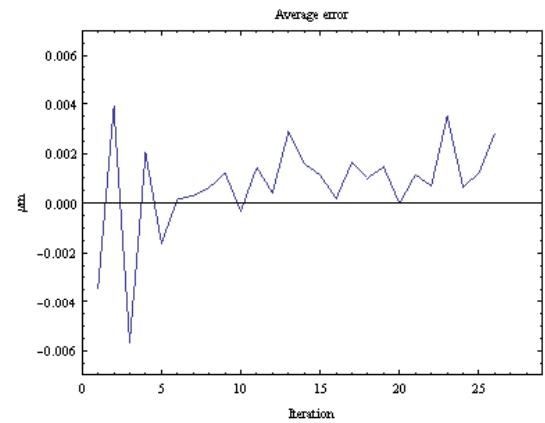
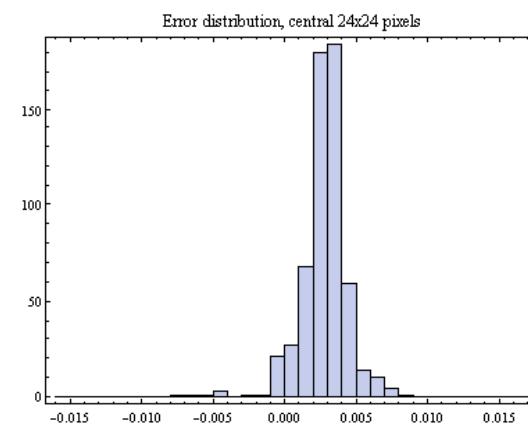
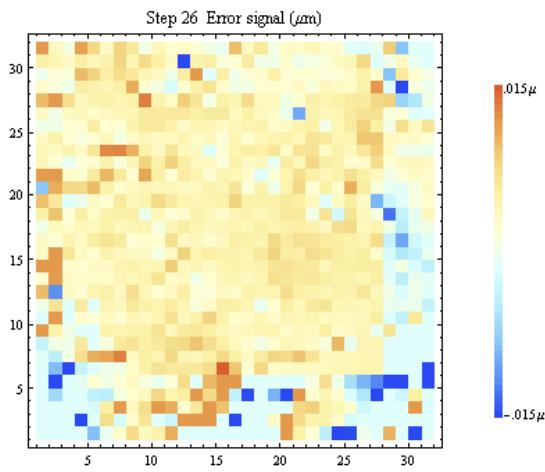
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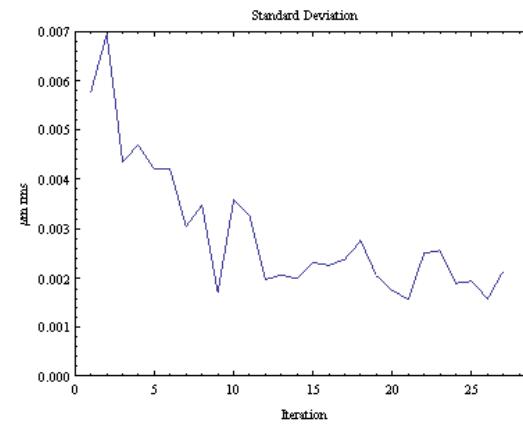
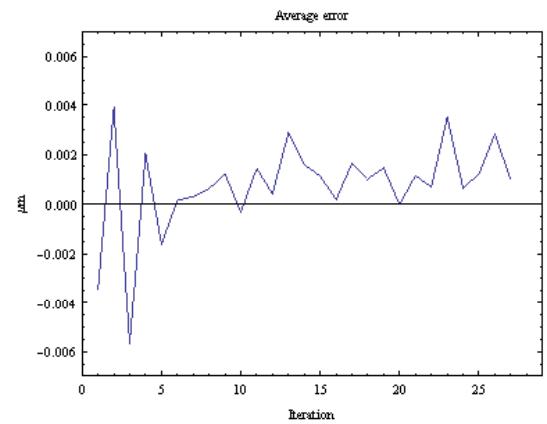
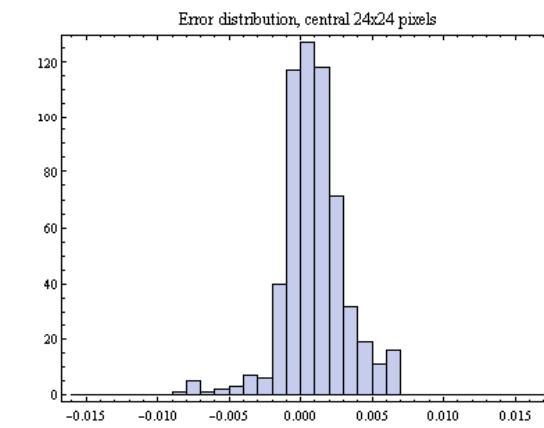
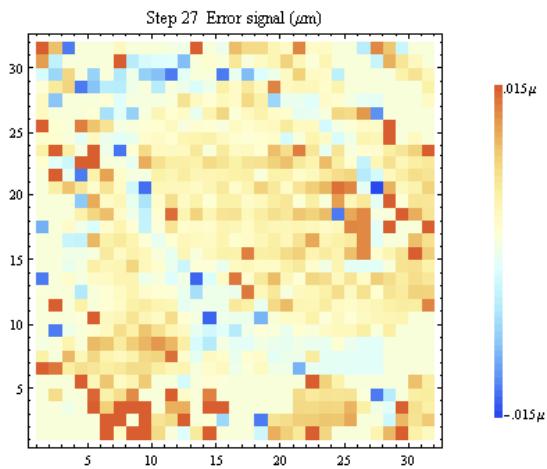
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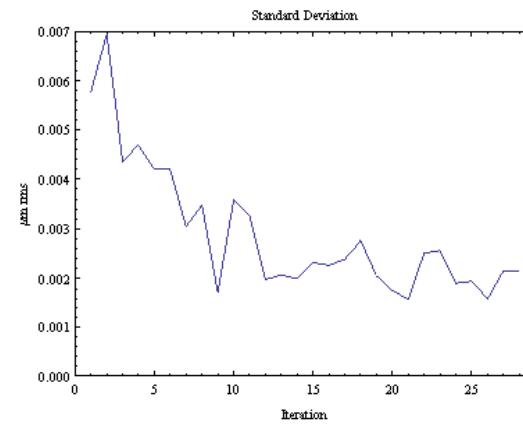
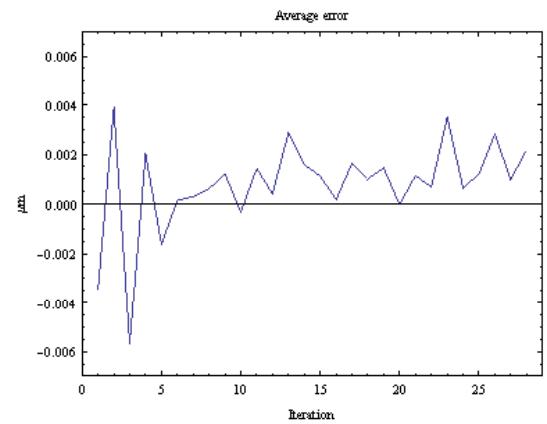
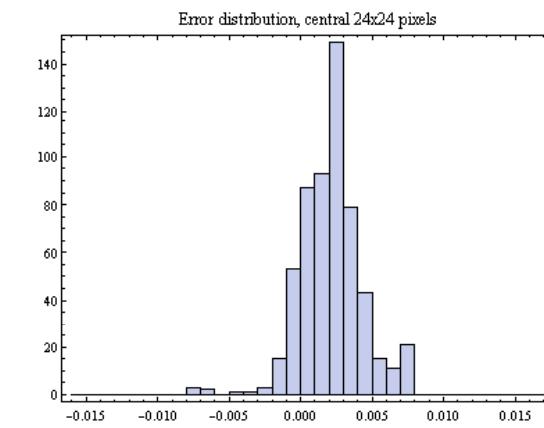
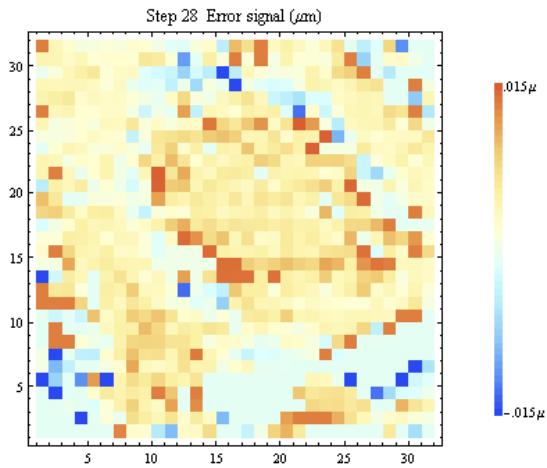
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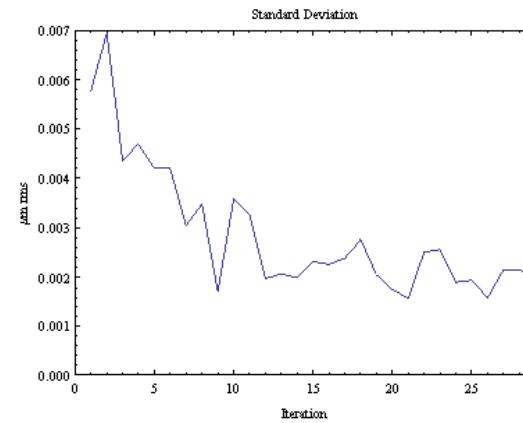
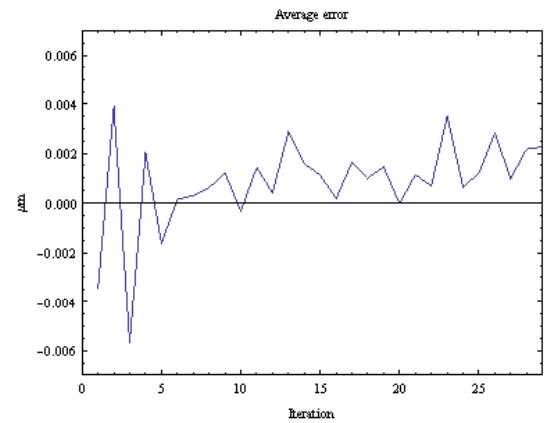
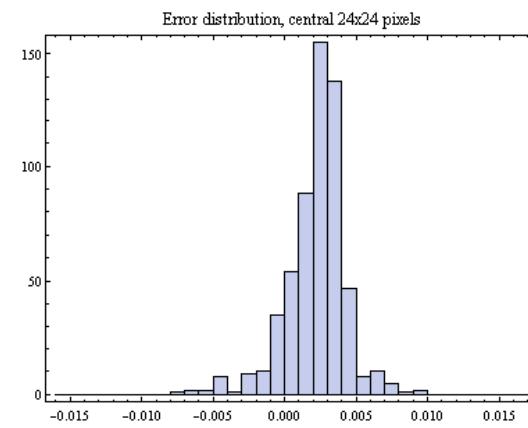
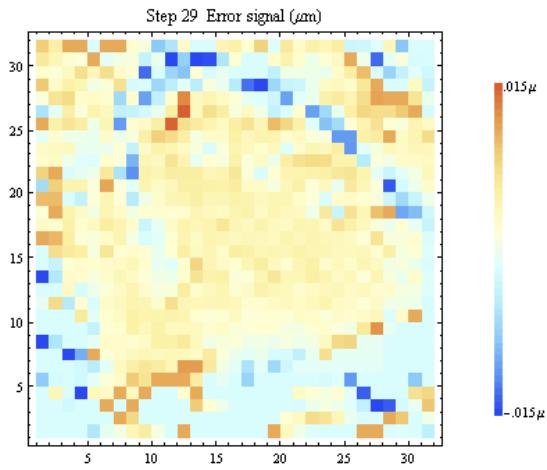
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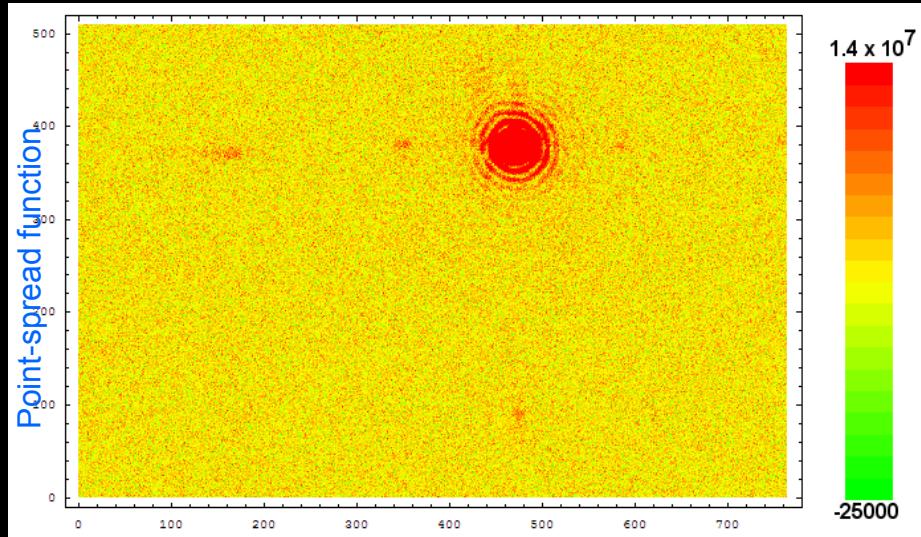


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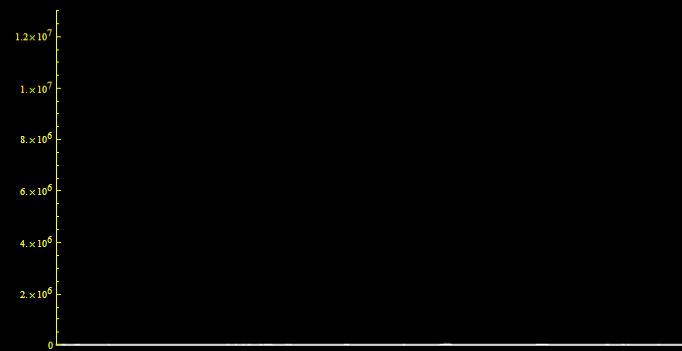
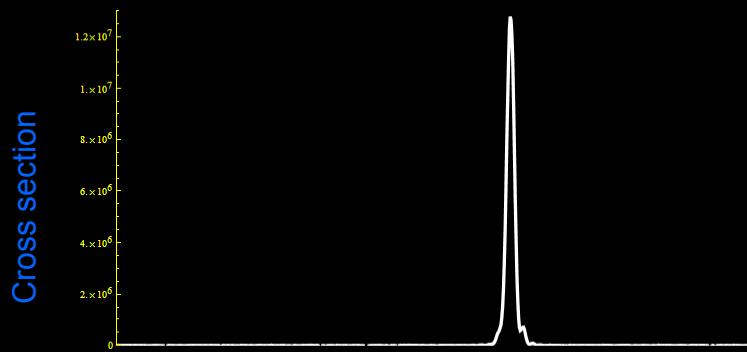
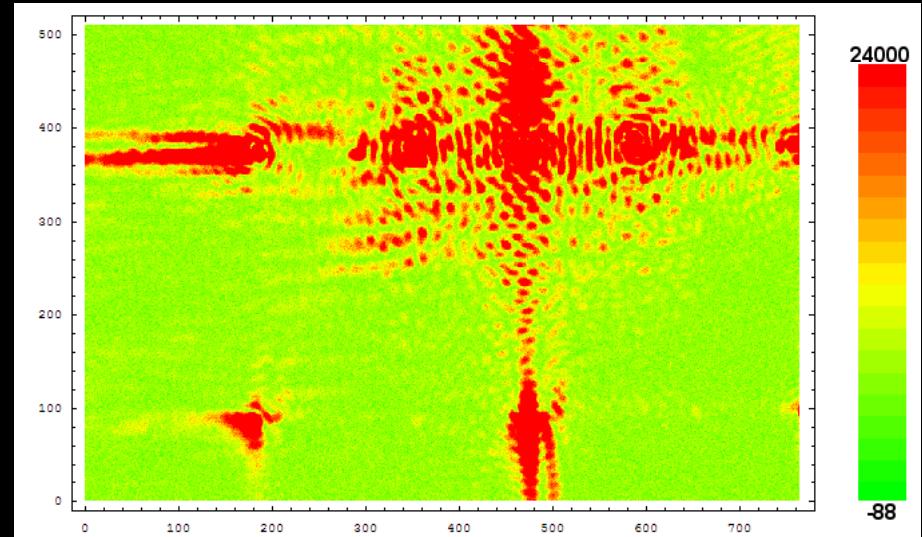
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Starlight suppression

Constructive interference



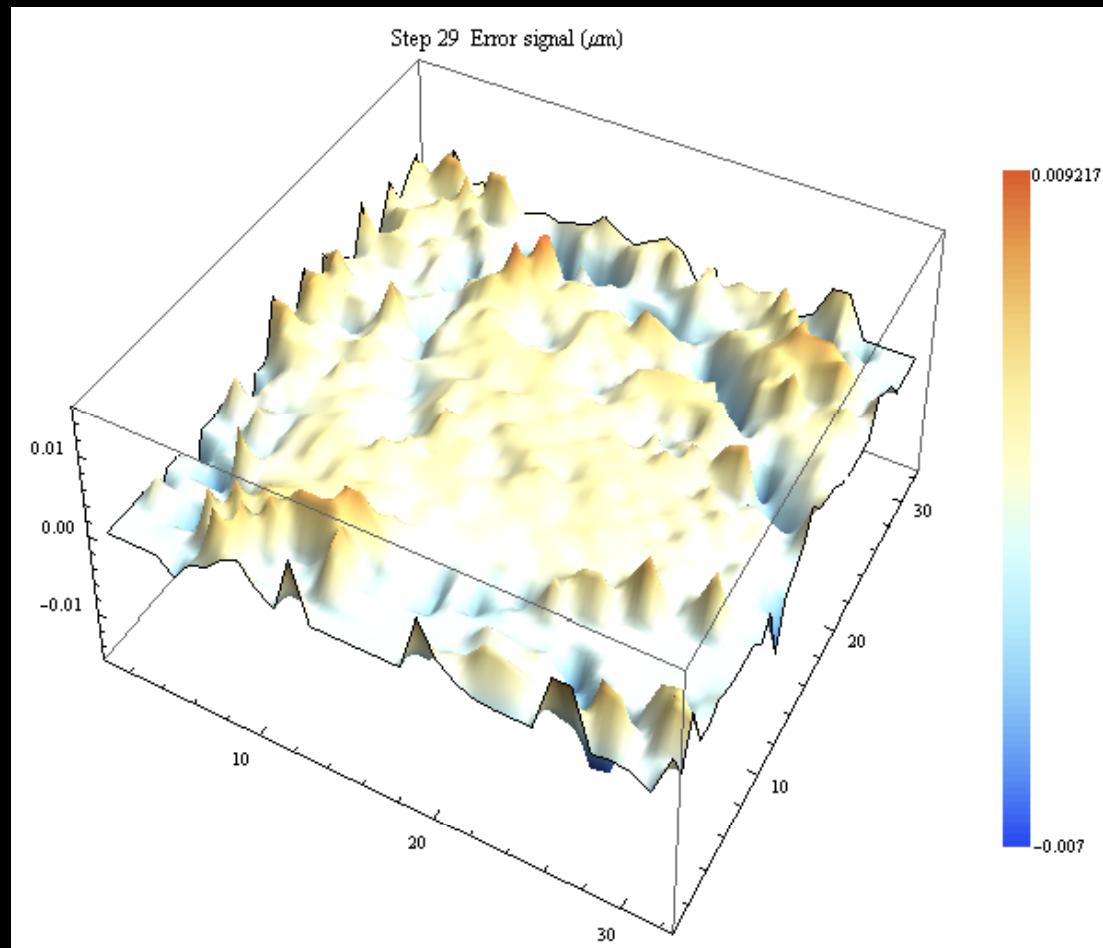
Destructive interference





Results

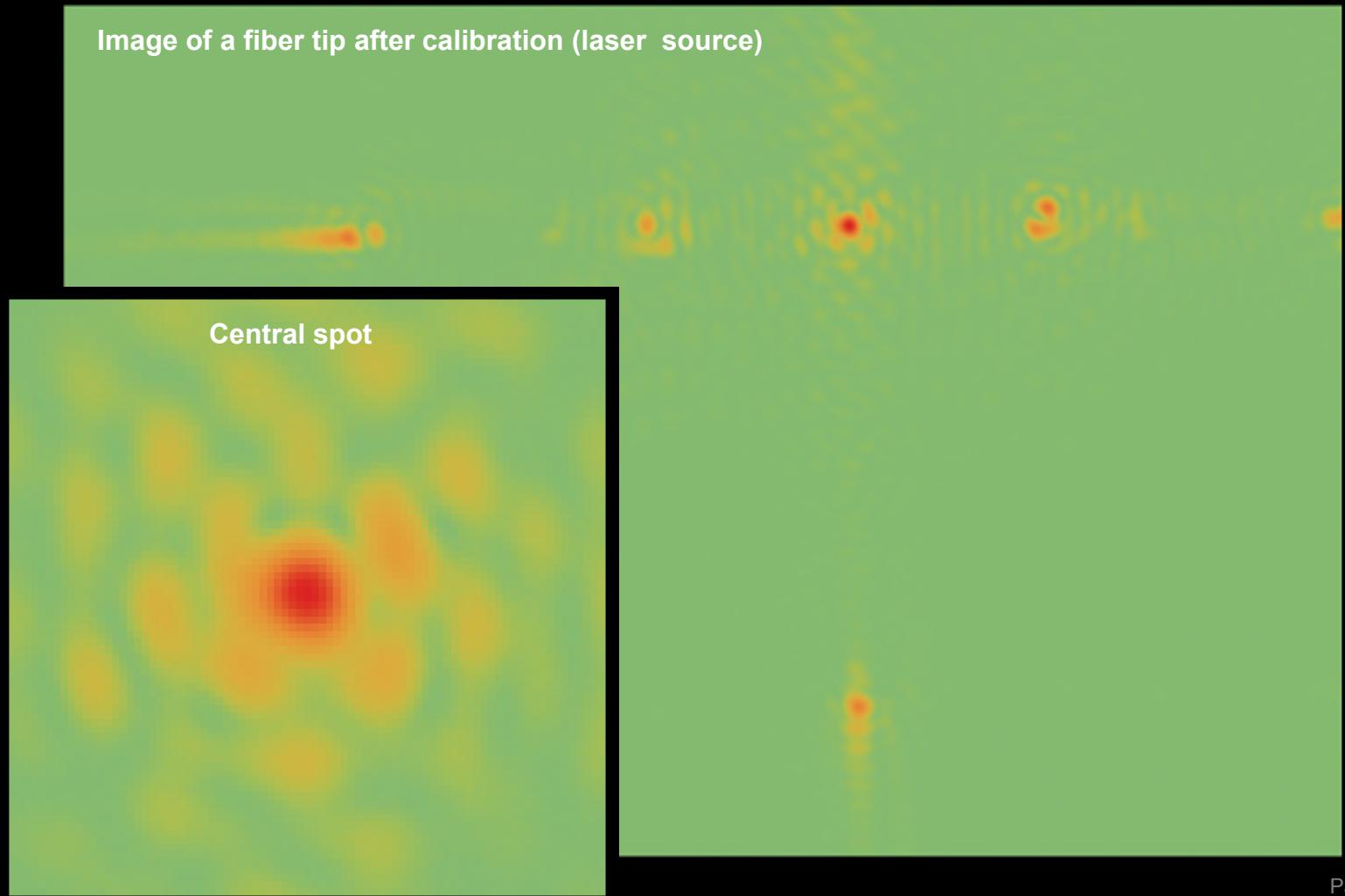
- Calibration reduces path error to ~few nm





Results

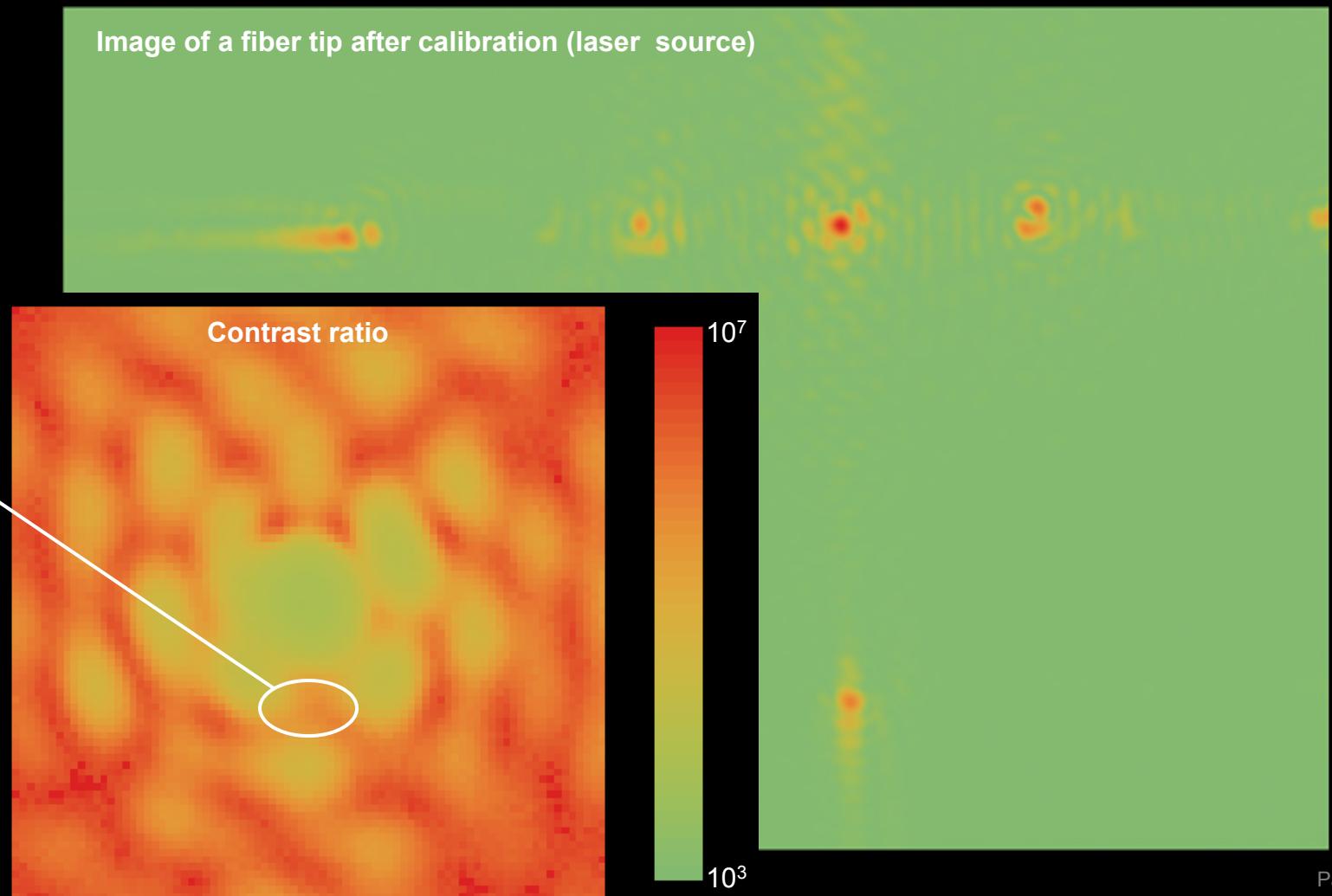
- Center suppressed 600:1 in laser light
- Residual speckle pattern needs some work





Results

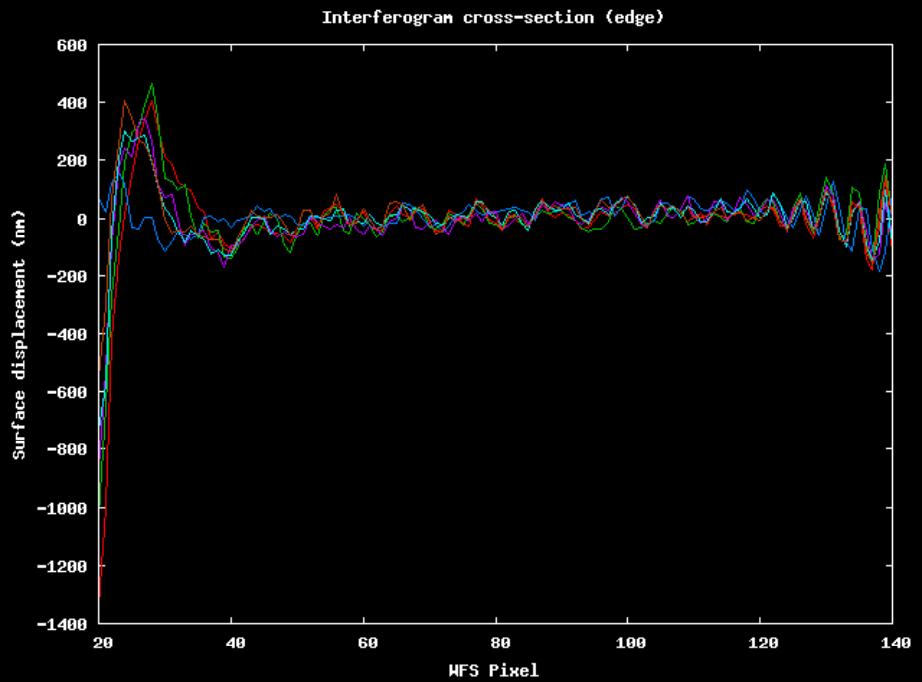
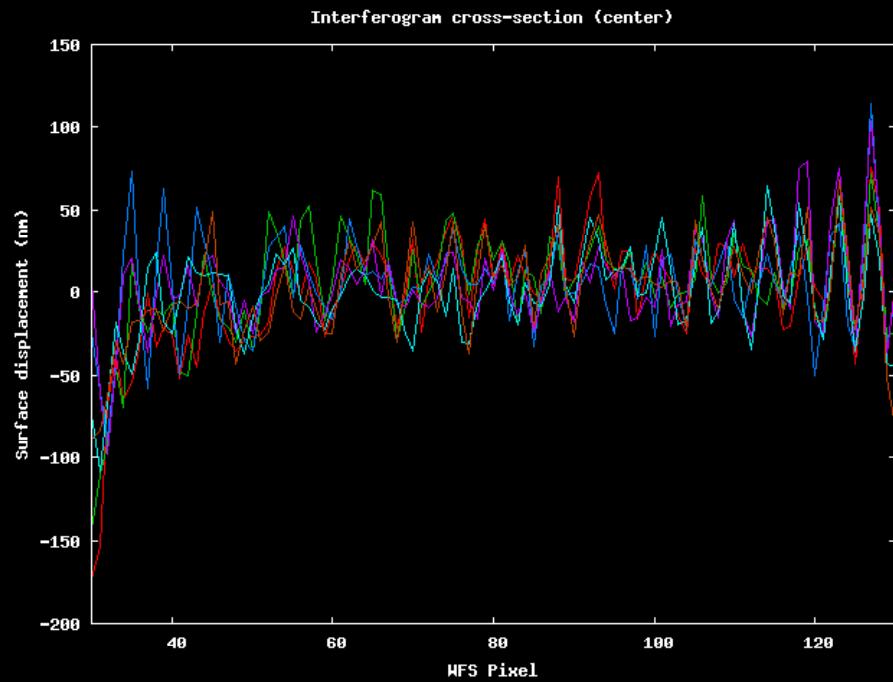
- Center-to-speckle contrast ratio > 10,000 at 1st Airy Ring





What's next

- Improve acoustic noise
- Faster processing
- Image processing, half-plane dark hole, etc.
- Improve DM surface finish





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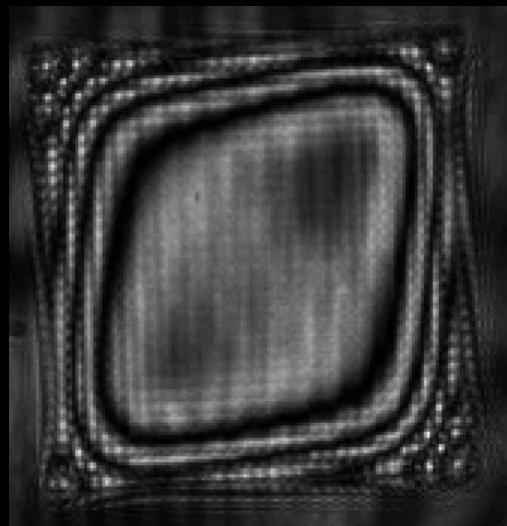
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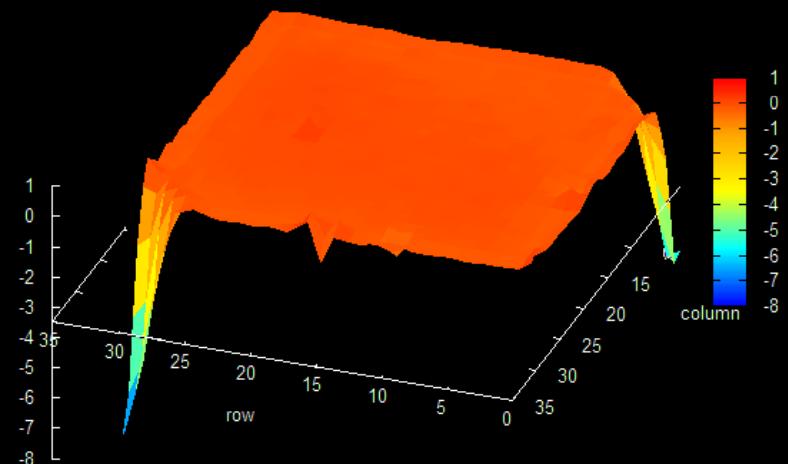
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Nuller pupil



Unwrapped phase (radians)

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